

## Wholesale Price Index

### March 2011

#### Manufacturing Output Price Index

	Price Index (Year '05=100)	% monthly change	% annual change
January 2011	98.2	+1.0%	+1.3%
February 2011	98.0	-0.2%	+0.6%
March 2011	97.8	-0.2%	+0.9%

#### Annual Manufacturing Prices increase by 0.9% in March

Monthly factory gate prices decreased by 0.2% in March 2011. This compares to a decrease of 0.5% recorded for March 2010. As a result, the annual percentage change showed an increase of 0.9% in March 2011, compared with an increase of 0.6% in February 2011. See graph across and Table 1.

In the month, the price index for export sales decreased by 0.5% while the index for home sales increased by 1.0%. In the year there was no change in the price index for export sales (this can be influenced by currency fluctuations) and an increase of 5.5% in respect of the price index for home sales. See Table 2 and graph on page 7.

In the month the most significant changes were increases in Dairy products (+7.7%), Other Manufacturing including Medical and Dental Instruments and Supplies (+2.3%) and Meat and meat products (+1.0%) while there were decreases in Computer, electronic and optical products (-2.3%), Printing and reproduction of recorded media (-2.1%) and Basic pharmaceutical products and pharmaceutical preparations (-0.9%). See Table 2 and Table 2A.

Contributing to the annual change were increases in Meat and meat products (+8.4%), Other food products including bread and confectionary (+3.9%) and Computer, electronic and optical products (+2.1%), while there were decreases in Basic pharmaceutical products and pharmaceutical preparations (-7.4%), Other non-metallic mineral products (-1.2%) and Beverages (-0.7%). See Table 2 and Table 2A.

The yearly price index for Mining and quarrying increased by 9.1% while there was a monthly decrease of 0.8%. See Table 2.

A further analysis of Wholesale price changes by sector of use shows that:

- ◆ Building and Construction All materials prices increased by 3.1% in the year since March 2010. The most notable yearly changes were increases in Copper pipes and fittings (+31.3%), Reinforcing metal (+22.8%) and Other rough timber excluding hardwood (+11.8%) while there were decreases in Precast concrete (-12.4%), Ready mixed mortar and concrete (-6.6%) and Protection and communication equipment (-6.0%). Building and Construction All material prices decreased by 0.7% in the month. See Table 3.
- ◆ Year on year, the price of Capital Goods decreased by 2.6%, while the monthly price index decreased by 0.3%. See Table 4.
- ◆ The price of Energy products increased by 5.7% in the year since March 2010, while Petroleum fuels increased by 16.2%. In March 2011, the monthly price index for Energy products increased by 1.8%, while Petroleum fuels increased by 4.7%. See Table 5.

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**Table 1 Manufacturing Industries Output Price Indices (excluding VAT) Rebased Series 2005=100**

Base: Year 2005 as 100

Manufacturing Industries Output Price Index			Manufacturing Industries Output Price Index (Home Sales)		Manufacturing Industries Output Price Index (Export Sales)	
Period	Price Index	% Change on preceding period	Annual % change	Price Index	% Change on Preceding Period	Price Index
2005	Year	100.0	-	100.0	-	100.0
2006	Year	100.4	0.4	103.5	3.5	99.8
2007	Year	98.1	-2.3	105.8	2.2	96.6
2008	Year	96.8	-1.3	112.0	5.9	94.0
2009	Year	97.5	0.7	108.0	-3.6	95.5
2010	Year	97.6	0.1	109.6	1.5	95.3
2006	Quarter 1	99.8	-1.2	102.0	-0.1	99.4
	Quarter 2	99.9	0.1	104.1	2.1	99.1
	Quarter 3	101.1	1.2	105.0	0.9	100.4
	Quarter 4	100.6	-0.5	102.8	-2.1	100.2
2007	Quarter 1	99.0	-1.6	103.0	0.2	98.2
	Quarter 2	98.6	-0.4	105.1	2.0	97.3
	Quarter 3	98.3	-0.3	106.7	1.5	96.7
	Quarter 4	96.5	-1.8	108.2	1.4	94.3
2008	Quarter 1	95.4	-1.1	109.7	1.4	92.7
	Quarter 2	95.2	-0.2	113.2	3.2	91.8
	Quarter 3	97.6	2.5	114.6	1.2	94.4
	Quarter 4	99.1	1.5	110.6	-3.5	96.9
2009	Quarter 1	98.2	-0.9	107.2	-3.1	96.5
	Quarter 2	97.6	-0.6	107.9	0.7	95.6
	Quarter 3	97.6	0.0	108.8	0.8	95.4
	Quarter 4	96.6	-1.0	107.9	-0.8	94.4
2010	Quarter 1	97.1	0.5	107.9	0.0	95.0
	Quarter 2	98.5	1.4	110.0	1.9	96.3
	Quarter 3	98.1	-0.4	110.1	0.1	95.9
	Quarter 4	96.7	-1.4	110.5	0.4	94.1
2009	January	97.9	0.6	106.9	-0.6	96.2
	February	98.9	1.0	107.7	0.7	97.3
	March	97.8	-1.1	107.1	-0.6	96.1
	April	98.3	0.5	107.5	0.4	96.5
	May	97.1	-1.2	107.7	0.2	95.0
	June	97.4	0.3	108.4	0.6	95.4
	July	97.1	-0.3	109.6	1.1	94.7
	August	97.7	0.6	108.1	-1.4	95.7
	September	97.9	0.2	108.7	0.6	95.9
	October	96.4	-1.5	108.0	-0.6	94.2
	November	97.2	0.8	107.9	-0.1	95.2
	December	96.2	-1.0	107.9	0.0	94.0
2010	January	96.9	0.7	107.4	-0.5	94.9
	February	97.4	0.5	108.4	0.9	95.4
	March	96.9	-0.5	107.9	-0.5	94.8
	April	97.9	1.0	109.7	1.7	95.6
	May	99.0	1.1	110.8	1.0	96.7
	June	98.6	-0.4	109.5	-1.2	96.5
	July	98.0	-0.6	109.7	0.2	95.8
	August	98.2	0.2	110.0	0.3	95.9
	September	98.2	0.0	110.6	0.5	95.9
	October	95.7	-2.5	109.8	-0.7	93.1
	November	97.2	1.6	111.1	1.2	94.6
	December	97.2	0.0	110.7	-0.4	94.7
2011	January	98.2	1.0	111.6	0.8	95.6
	February	98.0	-0.2	112.7	1.0	95.3
	March	97.8	-0.2	113.8	1.0	94.8

**Table 2 Industrial Producer Price Indices (excluding VAT)**

Base: Year 2005 as 100

	NACE code <sup>1</sup>	Index			Monthly % Change		Annual % Change	
		Feb 2011	Mar 2011	Jan 2011	Feb 2011	Mar 2011	Mar 2011	
Food Products	10	118.0	119.6	1.3	-0.5	1.4	6.3	
Meat and meat products	101	122.4	123.6	1.8	0.3	1.0	8.4	
Fish and fish products	102	132.5	131.5	-4.5	1.3	-0.8	7.3	
Fruit and vegetables	103	101.8	102.8	0.2	0.0	1.0	0.1	
Vegetables and animal oils and fats	104	154.3	154.3	24.4	0.0	0.0	52.6	
Dairy products	105	113.6	122.3	0.5	0.0	7.7	10.9	
Grain milling, starches and animal feeds	106,109	121.3	122.4	1.6	1.0	0.9	8.6	
Bakery and farinaceous products	107	128.1	128.3	1.0	1.3	0.2	5.2	
Other food products	108	116.0	116.0	1.6	-1.5	0.0	3.9	
Beverages	11	103.0	103.0	-0.3	0.0	0.0	-0.7	
Textiles	13	109.6	109.4	0.2	0.2	-0.2	0.8	
Wearing apparel	14	101.4	100.9	0.7	0.1	-0.5	1.3	
Leather and leather products (incl. footwear); dressing and dyeing of fur	15	93.0	92.6	0.1	0.9	-0.4	2.4	
Wood and wood products	16	110.2	111.0	0.1	0.3	0.7	2.0	
Pulp, paper and paper products	17	98.1	97.9	0.1	1.8	-0.2	1.7	
Printing and reproduction of recorded media	18	101.6	99.5	0.7	1.0	-2.1	5.4	
Chemicals and chemical products	20	103.5	102.9	-2.2	0.3	-0.6	1.5	
Basic pharmaceutical products and pharmaceutical preparations	21	90.3	89.5	1.3	0.0	-0.9	-7.4	
Rubber and plastic products	22	107.3	107.7	0.1	0.7	0.4	3.2	
Other non-metallic mineral products	23	111.4	111.3	0.0	0.7	-0.1	-1.2	
Basic metals	24	128.3	127.2	7.7	-0.8	-0.9	11.0	
Fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment	25	102.1	101.3	0.5	0.4	-0.8	0.8	
Computer, electronic and optical products	26	81.2	79.3	0.0	-1.0	-2.3	2.1	
Electrical equipment	27	146.1	144.5	0.3	1.6	-1.1	14.8	
Machinery and Equipment n.e.c.	28	103.3	103.1	0.5	-0.5	-0.2	-0.1	
Motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	29	95.5	95.1	0.1	-0.2	-0.4	-0.1	
Furniture	31	103.7	103.3	0.6	0.2	-0.4	0.3	
Other Manufacturing	32	107.5	110.0	1.3	-0.3	2.3	3.1	
Mining and quarrying	05-09	103.6	102.8	1.2	0.8	-0.8	9.1	
<b>Total transportable goods industries</b>		98.1	97.8	1.0	-0.1	-0.3	1.0	
Food products, Beverages and Tobacco Products	10-13	116.1	117.6	1.2	-0.6	1.3	5.7	
Manufacturing industries excluding Food Products		93.9	93.2	0.9	0.0	-0.7	-0.5	
Manufacturing Industries excluding Food Products, Beverages and Tobacco Products		93.5	92.9	0.9	0.0	-0.6	-0.4	
Intermediate goods industries (except energy)		110.3	109.3	0.6	0.3	-0.9	5.5	
Capital goods industries		84.6	83.8	0.4	-0.6	-0.9	1.0	
Durable consumer goods industries		107.3	107.1	0.6	-0.6	-0.2	0.4	
Non-durable consumer goods industries		100.1	100.1	1.1	-0.3	0.0	-2.0	
Manufacturing industries (home sales) <sup>2</sup>		112.7	113.8	0.8	1.0	1.0	5.5	
Manufacturing industries (export sales) <sup>2</sup>		95.3	94.8	1.0	-0.3	-0.5	0.0	
<b>Total manufacturing industries<sup>2</sup></b>		98.0	97.8	1.0	-0.2	-0.2	0.9	

<sup>1</sup> Nace Rev. 2 Statistical classification of economic activities in the European Community.<sup>2</sup> Excludes Mining and quarrying.

**Table 2A Contribution to changes in the Manufacturing Output Price Index, March 2011 (Table 2)**

Industrial sector	NACE code <sup>1</sup>	Contribution to overall % change <sup>2</sup>	
		One month	Twelve months
Food Products	10	0.30	1.30
Meat and meat products	101	0.05	0.38
Fish and fish products	102	0.00	0.03
Fruit and vegetables	103	0.00	0.00
Vegetables and animal oils and fats	104	0.00	0.01
Dairy products	105	0.25	0.34
Grain milling, starches and animal feeds	106,109	0.01	0.08
Bakery and farinaceous products	107	0.00	0.04
Other food products	108	-0.01	0.42
Beverages	11	0.00	-0.02
Tobacco Products	12	0.00	0.01
Textiles	13	0.00	0.00
Wearing apparel	14	0.00	0.00
Leather and leather products (incl. footwear); dressing and dyeing of fur	15	0.00	0.00
Wood and wood products	16	0.01	0.03
Pulp, paper and paper products	17	0.00	0.01
Printing and reproduction of recorded media	18	-0.03	0.08
Coke and refined petroleum products	19	0.13	0.83
Chemicals and chemical products	20	-0.01	0.04
Basic pharmaceutical products and pharmaceutical preparations	21	-0.23	-2.27
Rubber and plastic products	22	0.01	0.06
Other non-metallic mineral products	23	0.00	-0.03
Basic metals	24	-0.01	0.08
Fabricated metal products, except Machinery and equipment	25	-0.01	0.01
Computer, electronic and optical products	26	-0.48	0.38
Electrical equipment	27	-0.02	0.22
Machinery and Equipment n.e.c.	28	-0.01	0.00
Motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	29	0.00	0.00
Other transport equipment	30	0.00	0.00
Furniture	31	0.00	0.00
Other Manufacturing	32	0.15	0.19
Repair and Installation of machinery and equipment	33	0.00	0.00
Mining and quarrying	05-09	-0.01	0.13

<sup>1</sup> Nace Rev. 2 Statistical classification of economic activities in the European Community.<sup>2</sup> See Background Notes.

**Table 3 Detailed Wholesale Price Indices (excluding VAT) for Building and Construction Materials<sup>1</sup>**

Base: Year 2005 as 100

Materials	Index		Monthly % Change			Annual % Change <sup>2</sup>
	Feb	Mar	Jan	Feb	Mar	Mar
	2011	2011	2011	2011	2011	2011
Stone, sand and gravel	126.5	124.5	0.2	-0.5	-1.6	-4.8
Stone	123.5	122.2	0.2	-0.6	-1.1	-5.3
Sand and gravel	184.2	176.8	-0.3	0.2	-4.0	-2.3
Cement	128.6	128.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
Ready mixed mortar and concrete	106.7	101.5	-0.6	1.2	-4.9	-6.6
Concrete blocks and bricks	110.8	109.1	-0.4	0.5	-1.5	-4.2
Other concrete products	95.4	95.4	-0.9	0.0	0.0	-4.7
Precast concrete	95.0	95.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	-12.4
Other concrete products						
(Excluding precast concrete)	95.8	95.8	-1.9	0.0	0.0	-1.1
Structural steel and reinforcing metal	113.4	114.1	1.0	2.2	0.6	13.8
Structural steel	113.4	113.5	0.8	1.7	0.1	8.4
Fabricated metal	109.2	109.3	0.7	1.7	0.1	8.2
Other Structural steel	96.8	96.8	1.8	1.5	0.0	9.0
Reinforcing metal	113.6	115.1	1.3	3.2	1.3	22.8
Other steel products	101.0	101.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.8
Rough timber (including plain sawn)	114.2	114.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	10.8
Hardwood	104.3	104.3	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.7
Other	115.6	115.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.8
Other timber	103.7	103.7	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.6
Windows and doors	113.6	113.6	0.0	-0.1	0.0	2.5
Other	94.7	94.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	-1.7
Bituminous macadam, asphalt and bituminous emulsions	135.6	140.5	1.0	0.4	3.6	6.0
Bituminous macadam and asphalt	134.5	139.4	0.9	0.3	3.6	5.8
Bituminous emulsions	160.9	166.6	3.5	2.0	3.5	11.3
Electrical fittings	120.6	119.2	0.1	0.1	-1.2	-0.4
Lighting equipment	132.6	132.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.7
Protection & communication equipment	114.9	114.3	0.0	0.0	-0.5	-6.0
All other materials	132.2	133.0	1.4	0.2	0.6	9.8
Plumbing materials incl. sanitary ware	114.0	114.0	0.0	-0.3	0.0	-1.2
HVAC (heating & ventilation equipment)	111.3	111.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	-3.0
Insulating materials	123.3	133.6	0.0	0.0	8.4	9.3
Pipes and fittings	186.6	187.2	5.5	3.2	0.3	23.9
PVC	108.9	112.4	0.0	0.0	3.2	5.4
Copper	351.0	349.0	7.5	4.2	-0.6	31.3
Plaster	124.0	124.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.4
Paints, oils and varnishes	95.9	96.2	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.8
Glass	115.3	115.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
All other metal fittings	118.0	118.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
All other products	127.4	127.4	0.4	-1.1	0.0	10.1
<b>All materials</b>	<b>119.2</b>	<b>118.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>-0.7</b>	<b>3.1</b>

<sup>1</sup> The former Table 3 series is available on request: see Wholesale Price Index Introduction of Updated Series to Base 2005 as 100<sup>2</sup> There was a slight error in the calculation of the annual percentage change in respect of Table 3 only. There was no impact or change on the indices published.

The correct annual changes are now published.

**Table 4 Capital Goods Price Indices (excluding VAT)**

Base: Year 2005 as 100

Capital goods	Index		Monthly % Change			Annual % Change	
	Feb 2011	Mar 2011	Jan 2011	Feb 2011	Mar 2011	Mar 2011	
Transportable capital for use in							
Agriculture	109.5	110.6	-0.2	0.0	1.0		1.2
Industry	96.1	95.9	-1.0	0.1	-0.2		-3.1
of which:							
Private vehicles <sup>1</sup>	103.7	103.7	0.2	0.0	0.0		0.0
Commercial vehicles	96.0	96.0	-3.5	-0.1	0.0		-7.6
Agriculture and industry	98.1	98.2	-0.8	0.0	0.1		-2.3
Other sectors	98.1	98.1	-1.0	-0.2	0.0		-3.3
Total transportable capital	98.1	98.1	-0.9	-0.1	0.0		-2.9
Building and construction (i.e. materials and wages)	111.0	110.7	0.1	-3.5	-0.3		-2.6
<b>All capital goods</b>	<b>109.1</b>	<b>108.8</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>-3.0</b>	<b>-0.3</b>		<b>-2.6</b>

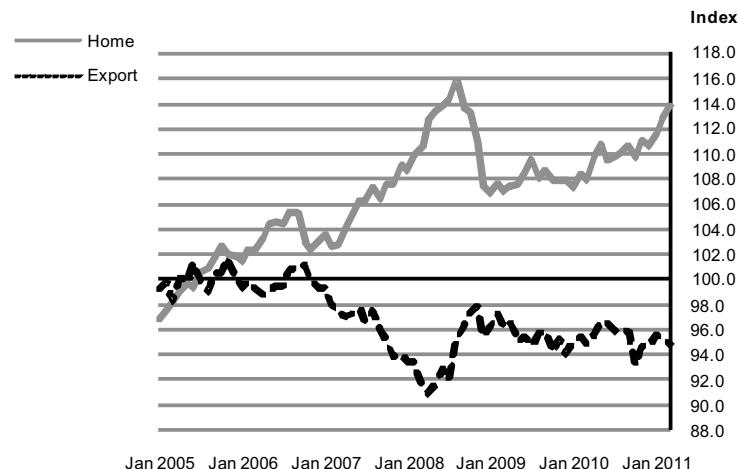
<sup>1</sup> Private vehicles are inclusive of VAT which is non-deductible for industry and agriculture.**Table 5 Wholesale Price Indices (excluding VAT) for Energy Products  
(i.e. Fuels purchased by Manufacturing Industry)**

Base: Year 2005 as 100

Energy fuels	Index		Monthly % Change			Annual % Change	
	Feb 2011	Mar 2011	Jan 2011	Feb 2011	Mar 2011	Mar 2011	
Petrol							
Petrol	140.9	145.8	1.3	-0.4	3.5		9.2
Autodiesel	135.9	140.0	1.9	1.1	3.0		13.6
Gas oil (other than autodiesel)	138.1	143.7	3.5	0.7	4.1		17.9
Fuel oil	163.8	173.0	3.3	0.4	5.6		17.3
Electricity	115.2	115.2	0.0	0.0	0.0		0.0
Petroleum fuels <sup>1</sup>	152.0	159.2	2.9	0.6	4.7		16.2
Energy products	126.7	129.0	1.0	0.2	1.8		5.7

<sup>1</sup> Energy products excluding electricity.

**Manufacturing Industries: Output Price Indices for  
Home and Export Sale  
(Base: Year 2005 as 100)**



## Background Notes

**Wholesale Price Index** The term Industrial Producer Price Index refers to a family of indices that measure the average change over time in the selling prices received by domestic producers of goods and services. The other three wholesale price index series incorporate imported and home produced goods sold by manufacturers and wholesale outlets.

**Coverage** The output price indices for sectors of Manufacturing Industries cover both home sales and export sales. The Indices for Total transportable goods industries; Food, drink and tobacco; Manufacturing industries excluding food; Manufacturing industries excluding food, drink and tobacco; Intermediate goods industries (except energy); Capital goods industries; Durable consumer goods industries; Non-durable consumer goods industries; Manufacturing industries (home sales); Manufacturing industries (export sales) and Total manufacturing industries are all calculated on a net sector basis, i.e. the weights used to combine the sectoral indices (including those for sectors not distinguished in Table 2) exclude sales to other sectors of Manufacturing Industry.

Table 2A gives the percentage contribution of each sector (including those not published on Table 2) to the overall percentage change on Table 2. The percentage contributions on Table 2A may not add up to the Total Manufacturing industries percentage change on Table 2 due to rounding and other adjustments for presentational purposes. In comparing these contributions against these percentage changes in indices presented on Table 2 caution should be exercised as the former is calculated on a net sector basis.

The Building Materials, Capital Goods and Energy Products indices (Tables 3, 4 and 5) cover home production and imports of these commodities. Table 3, the Wholesale Price Index for Building and Construction Materials, provides only a general indication of price trends in that sector. Actual transaction prices are collected for materials purchased by construction and civil engineering firms. The price indices reflect an 'average' over a mixture of products from many companies throughout the country. They also reflect prices for both long-term and short-term contracts and for high and low volume civil engineering works. It should be noted that long-term, high volume fixed contracts for major works might dilute in the short-term the impact of emerging price changes on the index. Furthermore, industry sources have confirmed that price increases notified by companies may not always be achieved in practice following negotiations. Much depends on the prevailing market conditions. Therefore changes over the short-term in the indices derived from these transaction prices will not always coincide with price changes notified by companies.

**Prices** All indices in the series are based on prices at the 15th of the month. Quarterly and annual indices are simple averages of the corresponding monthly indices.

Prices used in the compilation of the indices are:

- excluding delivery charges itemised on the invoice separately
- after discounts or surcharges are applied
- before addition of direct subsidies
- exclusive of VAT (except for private vehicles used in Table 4)
- inclusive of excise duty

Every effort is made by the Wholesale Prices Section to collect all prices for the relevant month. Where this is not possible late prices are included in the following month's calculations.

**Methodology** This Wholesale Price Index series is compiled to base 2005 as 100. A methodological description of this updated series is given in the Wholesale Price Index Introduction of Updated Series base 2005 as 100.

**Calculating percentage changes in the index** The movement of the output price indices is expressed as percentage change, rather than a change in index points, because index point changes are affected by the level of the index in relation to its base period, whereas percentage changes are not.

The example below illustrates the computation of a percentage change:

<b>Percentage change calculation</b>	
Current index	105.6
Less previous index	102.1
Equals in index points	3.5
Divided by the previous index	102.1
Equals	0.0343
Results multiplied by 100	0.0343 x 100
Equals percentage change	3.4

Alternatively, users may calculate a percentage change by dividing the current index by the previous index , multiplying by 100 and then subtracting 100.