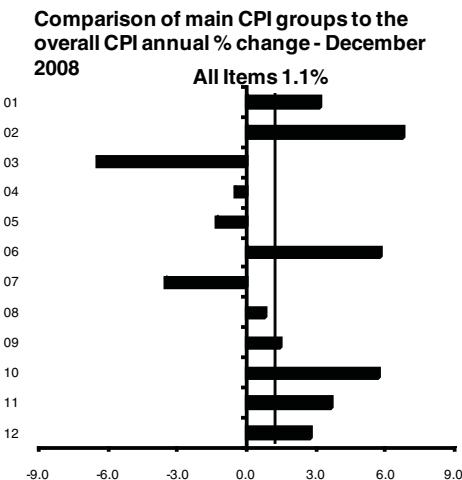


15 January 2009

# Consumer Price Index Detailed Sub-Indices Release December 2008



COICOP Group	% changes	
	One month	12 months
01 Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	+0.1	+3.2
02 Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco	-	+6.8
03 Clothing and Footwear	-2.7	-6.5
04 Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels	-4.4	-0.5
05 Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance	+0.2	-1.3
06 Health	-0.1	+5.8
07 Transport	-2.9	-3.5
08 Communications	-	+0.8
09 Recreation and Culture	+0.5	+1.5
10 Education	-	+5.7
11 Restaurants and Hotels	-0.1	+3.7
12 Miscellaneous Goods and Services	+0.2	+2.8
<b>ALL ITEMS</b>	<b>-1.2</b>	<b>+1.1</b>

## **Inflation falls sharply to 1.1% in December**

Consumer Prices in December, as measured by the CPI, decreased by 1.2% in the month. This compares to an increase of 0.1% recorded in December of last year. As a result, the annual rate of inflation fell to 1.1%, down from 2.5% in November 2008.

The most significant monthly price changes were decreases in *Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels* (-4.4%), *Transport* (-2.9%) and *Clothing & Footwear* (-2.7%).

The most notable changes in the year were increases in *Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco* (+6.8%), *Health* (+5.8%), *Education* (+5.7%), *Restaurants & Hotels* (+3.7%) and *Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages* (+3.2%). There were decreases in *Clothing & Footwear* (-6.5%), *Transport* (-3.5%) and *Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance* (-1.3%).

The annual rate of inflation for Services was 2.7% in December, while Goods decreased by 0.9% in the year.

This release provides a detailed analysis of the major price developments within the main CPI commodity groups in tables 1 to 17. Also included are Tables A and B, which compare the contributions towards the annual rate of inflation for the current month with the corresponding period last year.

*For more information, contact James Hegarty at 021 453 5445 or Sheila Finucane at 021 453 5438.*

**Table A Comparison of Contributions to the Annual Rate of Inflation for Dec 07 and Dec 08**

COICOP Group	Contributions to overall CPI % change				
	Dec '06 - Dec '07		Dec '07 - Dec '08		Difference
01 Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	+ 0.74		+ 0.38	-	0.36
02 Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco	+ 0.21		+ 0.41	+	0.20
03 Clothing and Footwear	- 0.34		- 0.32	+	0.02
04 Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels	+ 2.50		- 0.10	-	2.60
05 Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance	- 0.10		- 0.05	+	0.05
06 Health	+ 0.10		+ 0.18	+	0.08
07 Transport	+ 0.67		- 0.47	-	1.14
08 Communications	+ 0.04		+ 0.02	-	0.02
09 Recreation and Culture	+ 0.11		+ 0.14	+	0.03
10 Education	+ 0.12		+ 0.12	-	-
11 Restaurants and Hotels	+ 0.53		+ 0.56	+	0.03
12 Miscellaneous Goods and Services	+ 0.14		+ 0.22	+	0.08
<b>ALL ITEMS % change</b>	<b>+ 4.7<sup>1</sup></b>		<b>+ 1.1</b>	-	<b>3.6<sup>1</sup></b>
Goods	+ 1.27		- 0.38	-	1.65
Services <sup>2</sup>	+ 3.45		+ 1.48	-	1.97

<sup>1</sup> The sum may not total exactly due to rounding differences<sup>2</sup> Includes Mortgage Interest**Table B Positive and Negative factors in the comparison of the Annual Rate of Inflation for Dec 07 and Dec 08**

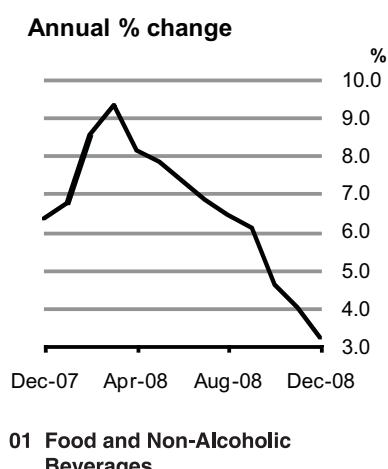
COICOP Group	+	COICOP Group	-
02 Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco	+ 0.20	04 Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels	- 2.60
12 Miscellaneous Goods and Services	+ 0.08	07 Transport	- 1.14
06 Health	+ 0.08	01 Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	- 0.36
05 Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance	+ 0.05	08 Communications	- 0.02
11 Restaurants and Hotels	+ 0.03		
09 Recreation and Culture	+ 0.03		
03 Clothing and Footwear	+ 0.02		
<b>Total Positive</b>	<b>+ 0.49</b>	<b>Total Negative</b>	<b>- 4.12</b>
<b>Net Difference (Positive less Negative)</b>			<b>- 3.6<sup>1</sup></b>

<sup>1</sup> The net difference is rounded to one decimal place

# Consumer Price Index

## December 2008

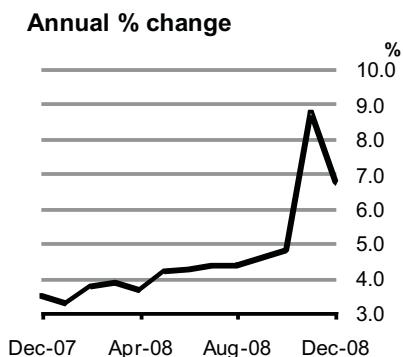
### 01 Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages



Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages prices increased by 0.1% in the month and by 3.2% in the year to December 2008. This compares to an increase of 6.3% for the year to December 2007.

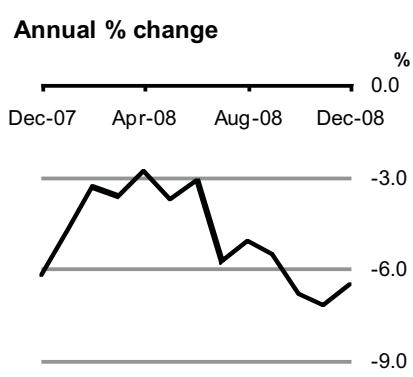
In the month, food prices remained unchanged while non-alcoholic beverages prices increased by 0.1%. In December, price increases were recorded for fresh fish (+3.4%), tinned vegetables (+2.3%), other fresh vegetables (+1.7%), flour (+1.7%), cakes (+1.5%), poultry (+1.0%), other meat products (+0.8%), other vegetable products (+0.8%), soup (+0.8%), other cereals (+0.7%), sweets & chocolates (+0.5%), soft drinks & mineral water (+0.4%), fresh fruit (+0.3%), biscuits (+0.3%), other milk products (+0.3%), bread (+0.2%) and fruit juices (+0.2%). Price decreases were recorded for lamb (-5.1%), potatoes (-5.0%), breakfast cereals (-1.8%), cocoa (-1.6%), frozen, tinned & smoked fish (-1.3%), eggs (-1.0%), condiments & sauces (-0.9%), frozen vegetables (-0.9%), coffee (-0.9%), other fruits (-0.6%), milk (-0.5%), desserts & ice cream (-0.5%), margarine & low fat spreads (-0.5%) and sugars & sweeteners (-0.4%).

### 02 Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco



Overall prices remained unchanged in the month and increased by 6.8% in the year to December 2008. This compares to an increase of 3.5% for the year to December 2007.

In the month, alcoholic beverages prices decreased by 0.9% while tobacco prices increased by 0.9%. Price increases were recorded for cigarettes (+0.9%), beer (+0.4%) and other tobacco products (+0.3%). Price decreases were recorded for spirits (-3.6%) and wine & cider (-0.5%).

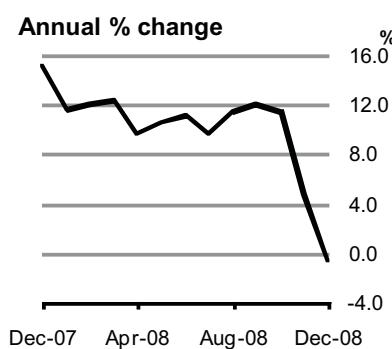


### 03 Clothing and Footwear

Clothing & Footwear prices decreased by 2.7% in the month and by 6.5% in the year to December 2008. This compares to a decrease of 6.2% for the year to December 2007. In the month, clothing prices decreased by 2.6%, while footwear prices decreased by 2.9%.

In the month, price decreases were recorded for shoes & other footwear (-3.0%), garments (-2.9%) and other articles of clothing (-0.2%). Price increases were recorded for dress hire & repair of clothing (+1.3%), dry cleaning & laundry (+0.6%) and repair & hire of footwear (+0.6%).

## 04 Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels



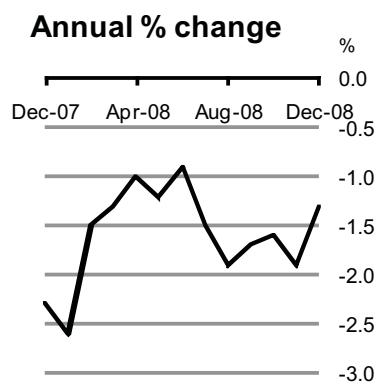
04 Housing, Water, Electricity,  
Gas and Other Fuels

Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels costs decreased by 4.4% in the month and by 0.5% in the year to December 2008. This compares to an increase of 15.1% for the year to December 2007.

In the month, price decreases were recorded for liquid fuels (i.e. home heating oil) (-16.9%) and mortgage interest (-8.1%). Price increases were recorded for services for the maintenance & repair of dwelling (+0.8%), materials for the maintenance & repair of dwelling (+0.4%), rents (+0.2%), solid fuels (+0.1%) and bottled gas (+0.1%).

The decrease in average mortgage interest repayments is mainly due to the introduction of lower mortgage interest rates by lending institutions following the ECB decision to decrease the base interest rate by 0.5% in December.

## 05 Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance

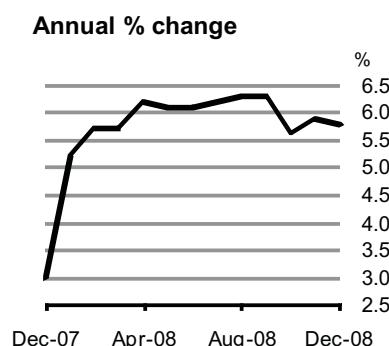


05 Furnishings, Household  
Equipment and Routine  
Household Maintenance

Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance costs increased by 0.2% in the month and decreased by 1.3% in the year to December 2008. This compares to a decrease of 2.3% for the year to December 2007.

In the month, price increases were recorded for carpets & other floor coverings (+7.1%), domestic & household services (+0.9%), household textiles (+0.5%), small tools & miscellaneous accessories (+0.4%) and major tools & equipment (+0.3%). Price decreases were recorded for small electric household appliances (-0.6%), non-durable household goods (-0.4%), and major household appliances (-0.3%).

## 06 Health

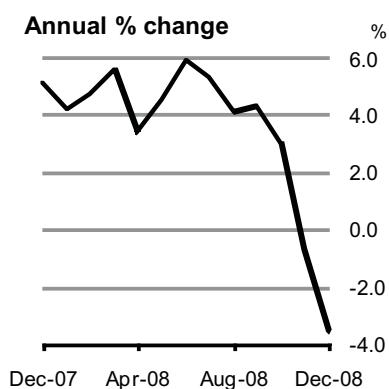


06 Health

Overall health costs and charges decreased by 0.1% in the month and increased by 5.8% in the year to December 2008. This compares to an increase of 3.0% for the year to December 2007.

In the month, price decreases were recorded for other medicines (which includes pain relievers, antacid, cough mixture, vitamins & other supplements) (-0.3%) and other medical products (which includes condoms, petroleum jelly, disinfectant & adhesive dressing) (-0.1%).

## 07 Transport

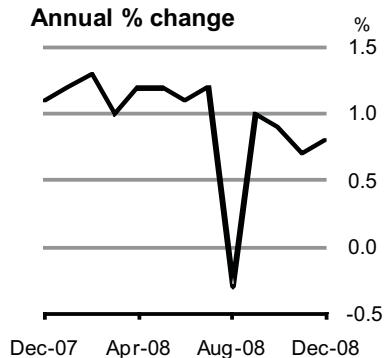


Transport costs decreased by 2.9% in the month and by 3.5% in the year to December 2008. This compares to an increase of 5.1% for the year to December 2007.

In the month, price decreases were recorded for air transport (-10.0%), diesel (-9.6%), petrol (-8.9%) and bicycles (-0.7%). Price increases were recorded for sea transport (+2.6%) and other vehicle costs (which includes parking fees and car rental charges) (+0.6%).

07 Transport

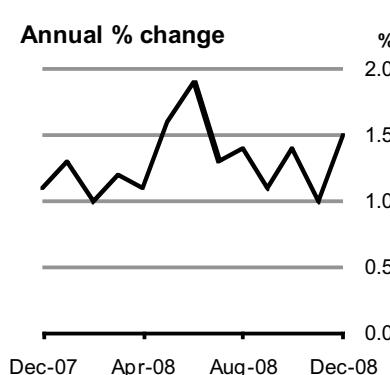
## **08 Communications**



Overall communication costs remained unchanged in the month and increased by 0.8% in the year to December 2008. This compares to an increase of 1.1% for the year to December 2007.

## 08 Communications

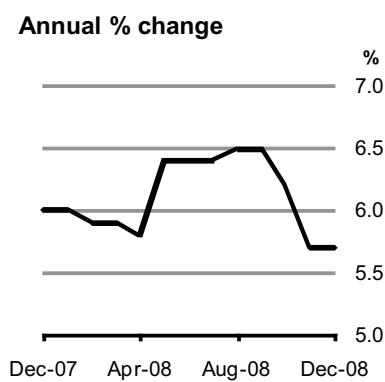
## **09 Recreation and Culture**



Overall prices increased by 0.5% in the month and by 1.5% in the year to December 2008. This compares to an increase of 1.1% for the year to December 2007.

In the month, price increases were recorded for newspapers & periodicals (+6.1%), other entertainment (+0.9%), veterinary & other services for pets (+0.9%), package holidays (+0.3%), stationery (+0.3%) and gardens, plants & flowers (+0.2%). Price decreases were recorded for photographic & cinematographic equipment & optical instruments (-2.3%), equipment for the reception, recording & reproduction of sound & pictures (-1.7%), information processing equipment (-1.7%), games, toys & hobbies (-1.6%) and books (-1.3%).

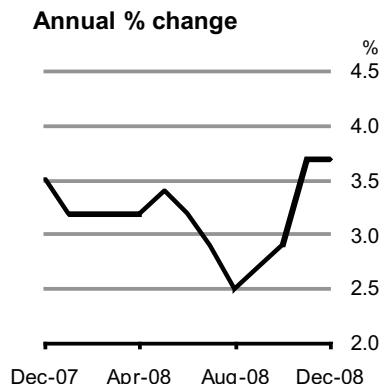
## 10 Education



Education costs remained unchanged in the month and increased by 5.7% in the year to December 2008. This compares to an increase of 6.0% for the year to December 2007.

## 10 Education

## 11 Restaurants and Hotels

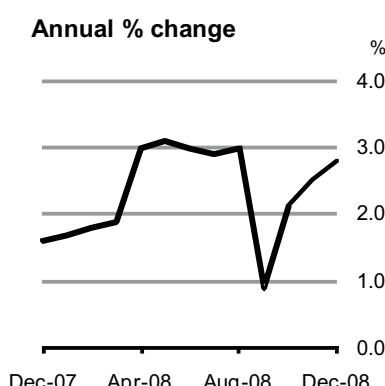


Prices for the overall category decreased by 0.1% in the month and increased by 3.7% in the year to December 2008. This compares to an increase of 3.5% for the year to December 2007.

In the month, a price decrease was recorded for accommodation services (-2.1%). Price increases were recorded for restaurants, cafes & fast food (+0.6%), beer (+0.2%) and spirits (+0.1%).

## 11 Restaurants and Hotels

## 12 Miscellaneous Goods and Services



Overall prices increased by 0.2% in the month and by 2.8% in the year to December 2008. This compares to an increase of 1.6% recorded for the year to December 2007.

In the month, price increases were recorded for hair products (+0.9%), motor car insurance (+0.8%), jewellery, clocks & watches (+0.8%), hairdressing (+0.5%) and hygiene products (+0.4%). Price decreases were recorded for electrical appliances for personal care (-1.2%), toilet accessories (-1.1%), other personal goods (-0.8%) and financial services (-0.3%).

## 12 Miscellaneous Goods and Services

**Table 1 Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages - December 2008**

Description	Dec 2006 base expenditure weight %	Current Index	% change 1 mth	% change 12 mths
<b>Food</b>	10.8076	109.8	0.0	3.0
Bread and Cereals	2.0242	115.3	0.2	1.9
Bread	0.6553	124.4	0.2	3.9
Flour	0.0517	146.8	1.7	2.0
Biscuits	0.3268	109.2	0.3	-1.2
Cakes	0.3762	110.9	1.5	0.9
Breakfast cereals	0.2949	104.5	-1.8	0.1
Other cereals	0.0992	119.7	0.7	11.1
Other bread & cereals	0.2201	110.0	-0.3	0.1
Meat	2.6729	106.0	-0.1	4.8
Beef	0.7179	111.9	-0.2	11.5
Lamb	0.2234	104.6	-5.1	2.3
Pork	0.1781	93.0	0.0	-4.4
Bacon	0.3906	99.1	0.0	0.1
Poultry	0.4633	107.0	1.0	5.0
Other meat products	0.6996	106.8	0.8	3.7
Fish	0.3592	104.4	0.9	1.2
Fresh fish	0.1814	101.4	3.4	-0.7
Frozen/tinned/smoked fish	0.1778	107.5	-1.3	3.2
Milk, cheese and eggs	1.3177	123.9	-0.3	7.5
Milk	0.6567	132.8	-0.5	10.4
Other milk products	0.2608	117.4	0.3	6.7
Cheese	0.2790	112.4	-0.1	4.5
Eggs	0.1212	116.2	-1.0	-1.2
Oils and fats	0.2734	124.3	-0.2	10.1
Butter	0.0813	118.0	-0.2	1.5
Margarine & low fat spreads	0.1448	128.9	-0.5	12.9
Other oils & fats	0.0474	120.6	-0.2	17.0
Fruit	0.8597	100.9	0.2	0.4
Fresh fruit	0.7731	100.1	0.3	-0.1
Other fruits	0.0866	108.3	-0.6	5.7
Vegetables	1.5782	101.9	0.0	-1.6
Potatoes	0.3256	87.4	-5.0	-11.0
Other fresh vegetables	0.6079	106.4	1.7	-1.5
Tinned vegetables	0.0956	118.0	2.3	7.3
Frozen vegetables	0.1549	102.3	-0.9	-1.5
Other vegetable products	0.3943	103.1	0.8	3.5
Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate and confectionery	0.8912	112.5	0.2	2.7
Sugar & sweeteners	0.0583	100.4	-0.4	-0.3
Preserves	0.0526	116.4	0.1	9.0
Sweets & chocolate	0.5151	113.6	0.5	2.8
Desserts & ice cream	0.2652	112.1	-0.5	1.9
Other food products	0.8312	104.9	-0.3	2.2
Condiments & sauces	0.2761	106.2	-0.9	2.6
Soup	0.1102	110.3	0.8	8.2
Miscellaneous food items	0.4449	102.8	-0.1	0.6
<b>Non-alcoholic beverages</b>	0.9347	108.1	0.1	5.0
Coffee, tea and cocoa	0.2380	108.1	-0.4	4.4
Tea	0.1417	109.8	-0.1	7.8
Coffee	0.0817	104.8	-0.9	-0.8
Cocoa	0.0146	109.4	-1.6	2.3
Mineral waters, soft drinks & juices	0.6967	108.1	0.3	5.1
Soft drinks & mineral water	0.4523	109.0	0.4	6.9
Fruit juices	0.2444	106.5	0.2	1.9
<b>Total</b>	<b>11.7423</b>	<b>109.7</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>3.2</b>

**Table 2 Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco - December 2008**

Description	Dec 2006 base expenditure weight %	Current Index	% change 1 mth	% change 12 mths
<b>Alcoholic Beverages</b>	2.8725	105.2	-0.9	4.5
Spirits	0.5818	106.5	-3.6	4.9
Wine & cider	1.5258	103.4	-0.5	2.7
Beer	0.7649	107.9	0.4	7.7
<b>Tobacco</b>	3.1759	115.3	0.9	8.8
Cigarettes	3.1271	115.4	0.9	8.9
Other tobacco products	0.0488	110.3	0.3	6.1
<b>Total</b>	<b>6.0484</b>	<b>110.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>6.8</b>

**Table 3 Clothing and Footwear - December 2008**

Description	Dec 2006 base expenditure weight %	Current Index	% change 1 mth	% change 12 mths
<b>Clothing</b>	4.4488	87.8	-2.6	-6.5
Garments	4.2028	86.8	-2.9	-7.1
Other articles of clothing	0.1001	94.4	-0.2	-1.0
Cleaning, repair & hire of clothing	0.1459	110.2	0.8	5.4
Dry cleaning & laundry	0.1052	111.0	0.6	5.5
Dress hire & repair of clothing	0.0408	108.2	1.3	4.9
<b>Footwear</b>	0.9670	87.3	-2.9	-6.5
Shoes & other footwear	0.9537	87.0	-3.0	-6.8
Repair & hire of footwear	0.0133	108.0	0.6	4.7
<b>Total</b>	<b>5.4158</b>	<b>87.7</b>	<b>-2.7</b>	<b>-6.5</b>

**Table 4 Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels - December 2008**

Description	Dec 2006 base expenditure weight %	Current Index	% change 1 mth	% change 12 mths
Rents & other housing costs	9.5303	118.0	-6.1	-4.1
Rents	2.8696	104.2	0.2	-7.2
Mortgage interest	6.6607	124.0	-8.1	-3.0
Maintenance & repair of the dwelling	2.4521	105.1	0.6	2.0
Materials for maint. & repair of dwelling	1.5062	103.6	0.4	0.9
Services for maint. & repair of dwelling	0.9459	107.6	0.8	4.0
Water supply, refuse & misc. services	0.5117	105.2	0.0	0.7
Electricity, gas & other fuels	4.0142	113.0	-3.5	7.7
Electricity	1.5444	125.2	0.0	17.6
Natural gas	0.7560	99.1	0.0	20.1
Bottled gas	0.1177	120.2	0.1	16.5
Liquid fuels	0.8538	95.4	-16.9	-21.5
Solid fuels	0.7423	121.0	0.1	14.9
<b>Total</b>	<b>16.5083</b>	<b>114.5</b>	<b>-4.4</b>	<b>-0.5</b>

**Table 5 Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance - December 2008**

Description	Dec 2006 base expenditure weight %	Current Index	% change 1 mth	% change 12 mths
Furniture, furnishings, carpets & other flooring	1.0812	91.9	0.8	-3.7
Furniture & furnishings	0.9467	92.3	0.0	-3.9
Carpets & other floor coverings	0.1345	89.1	7.1	-2.7
Household textiles	0.2424	91.6	0.5	-3.0
Household appliances	1.0459	94.2	-0.2	-2.5
Major household appliances	0.8435	93.2	-0.3	-2.7
Small electric household appliances	0.1285	93.0	-0.6	-3.8
Repair of household appliances	0.0740	107.1	0.0	1.5
Glassware, tableware & hsehld utensils	0.2577	93.1	0.0	-1.7
Tools & equipment for house & garden	0.3627	98.2	0.4	-0.8
Major tools & equipment	0.0808	98.6	0.3	-1.2
Small tools & misc. accessories	0.2820	98.1	0.4	-0.7
Goods & services for routine hsehld maint.	1.4321	102.5	0.3	1.5
Non-durable household goods	0.6683	103.1	-0.4	1.7
Domestic & household services	0.7638	102.0	0.9	1.4
<b>Total</b>	<b>4.4221</b>	<b>96.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>-1.3</b>

**Table 6 Health - December 2008**

Description	Dec 2006 base expenditure weight %	Current Index	% change 1 mth	% change 12 mths
Medical products, appliances & equip.	1.1764	102.2	-0.1	2.9
Pharmaceutical products	0.8672	101.5	-0.1	3.5
Prescribed drugs	0.6160	100.2	0.0	3.5
Other medicines	0.2512	104.5	-0.3	3.3
Other medical products	0.0456	103.5	-0.1	2.1
Therapeutic appliances & equip	0.2637	104.6	0.0	1.8
Outpatient services	1.0313	113.3	0.0	6.8
Medical services	0.6684	115.7	0.0	8.6
Doctors' fees	0.4792	116.7	0.0	10.6
Alternative & complementary medicine	0.1893	112.9	0.0	3.5
Dental services	0.3628	108.9	0.0	3.5
Hospital services	0.9459	112.9	0.0	8.1
<b>Total</b>	<b>3.1536</b>	<b>109.0</b>	<b>-0.1</b>	<b>5.8</b>

**Table 7 Transport - December 2008**

Description	Dec 2006 base expenditure weight %	Current Index	% change 1 mth	% change 12 mths
Purchase of vehicles	5.7319	98.7	0.0	-2.0
Motor cars	5.6398	98.7	0.0	-2.0
Motor cycles	0.0373	100.6	0.0	0.7
Bicycles	0.0549	98.8	-0.7	-0.3
Operation of personal transport equip.	5.9606	102.8	-5.6	-7.0
Spare parts & accessories	0.3444	104.5	0.0	1.9
Fuels & lubricants	3.7506	98.2	-9.1	-14.2
Petrol	2.9759	98.0	-8.9	-14.2
Diesel	0.7604	98.8	-9.6	-14.2
Motor oil	0.0143	110.3	0.0	5.2
Maintenance & repair	0.7045	115.7	0.0	7.1
Other services	1.1611	109.1	0.2	7.3
Motor tax	0.8380	109.8	0.0	9.8
Other vehicle costs	0.3173	107.3	0.6	1.0
Driving licences	0.0058	100.0	0.0	0.0
Transport services	1.6008	105.9	-2.4	5.2
Rail transport	0.2189	107.6	0.0	4.7
Road transport	0.9286	110.0	0.0	8.3
Bus fares	0.3926	112.4	0.0	8.4
Taxi	0.5360	108.2	0.0	8.2
Air transport	0.4009	95.2	-10.0	-2.3
Sea transport	0.0290	110.8	2.6	7.6
Combined transport	0.0183	109.7	0.0	5.4
Other transport	0.0051	92.2	0.0	-7.1
<b>Total</b>	<b>13.2933</b>	<b>101.4</b>	<b>-2.9</b>	<b>-3.5</b>

**Table 8 Communications - December 2008**

Description	Dec 2006 base expenditure weight %	Current Index	% change 1 mth	% change 12 mths
Postal services	0.0798	111.6	0.0	1.1
Telephone & communication services	3.3387	101.7	0.0	0.8
<b>Total</b>	<b>3.4184</b>	<b>101.9</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>

**Table 9 Recreation and Culture - December 2008**

Description	Dec 2006 base expenditure weight %	Current Index	% change 1 mth	% change 12 mths
Audio-visual, photographic & information processing equipment	1.0479	77.0	-1.3	-13.0
Equipment for the reception, recording & reproduction of sound & pictures	0.2217	70.4	-1.7	-17.3
Photographic & cinematographic equip. & optical instruments	0.2622	71.5	-2.3	-16.2
Information processing equip.	0.1713	62.6	-1.7	-23.8
Recording media	0.3927	90.5	-0.4	-4.9
Other major durables for recreation & culture	0.0146	93.6	0.0	-4.4
Other recreational items & equip. incl. gardens & pets	1.5602	97.8	-0.5	-2.3
Games, toys & hobbies	0.5606	86.1	-1.6	-8.0
Equipment for sport, camping & open air recreation	0.1917	96.7	-1.0	-2.5
Gardens, plants & flowers	0.4325	103.7	0.2	0.5
Pets & related products	0.2570	107.5	0.1	1.1
Veterinary & other services for pets	0.1184	111.8	0.9	4.3
Recreational & cultural services	3.2243	108.7	0.0	4.3
Recreational & sporting services	1.1232	110.4	0.0	3.2
Sports admittance	0.1449	111.0	0.0	1.2
Sports participation	0.3086	105.2	0.0	4.0
Club & society subscriptions	0.6697	112.7	0.0	3.3
Cultural services	2.1011	107.8	0.1	5.1
Cinema	0.2026	105.4	0.1	1.8
Nightclubs	0.2299	104.4	0.0	0.2
Cultural admittance	0.5231	108.2	0.0	6.4
Other entertainment	0.1791	103.1	0.9	2.0
Television services	0.9664	109.8	0.0	6.7
Newspapers, books & stationery	1.7290	109.9	3.0	6.1
Books	0.4724	103.3	-1.3	0.8
Newspapers & periodicals	0.9333	116.0	6.1	10.2
Stationery	0.3233	102.1	0.3	1.7
Package holidays	2.5280	103.3	0.3	2.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>10.1041</b>	<b>102.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>

**Table 10 Education - December 2008**

Description	Dec 2006 base expenditure weight %	Current Index	% change 1 mth	% change 12 mths
Primary education	0.0334	117.0	0.0	7.6
Second level education	0.1695	117.7	0.0	7.1
Third level education	1.0183	111.7	0.0	5.4
Other education & training	0.8217	111.2	0.0	5.7
<b>Total</b>	<b>2.0429</b>	<b>112.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>5.7</b>

**Table 11      Restaurants and Hotels - December 2008**

Description	Dec 2006 base expenditure weight %	Current Index	% change 1 mth	% change 12 mths
Catering services	13.0297	108.9	0.2	4.7
Restaurants, cafes & licenced premises	11.6723	108.8	0.3	4.6
Beer	4.7087	109.9	0.2	5.9
Spirits	1.3776	108.9	0.1	4.8
Wine & cider	1.0197	108.1	0.0	4.5
Soft drinks & mineral water	0.3351	109.6	0.0	4.7
Restaurants, cafes & fast-food	4.2313	107.8	0.6	3.5
Canteens	1.3573	109.7	0.0	5.4
Accommodation services	2.3950	98.3	-2.1	-2.3
<b>Total</b>	<b>15.4247</b>	<b>107.3</b>	<b>-0.1</b>	<b>3.7</b>

**Table 12      Miscellaneous Goods and Services - December 2008**

Description	Dec 2006 base expenditure weight %	Current Index	% change 1 mth	% change 12 mths
Personal care	2.3999	104.9	0.2	1.9
Hairdressing salons & personal grooming	0.8844	110.9	0.5	4.4
Hairdressing	0.7537	110.6	0.5	4.6
Health & beauty treatments	0.1236	112.6	0.0	3.0
Other personal grooming	0.0071	111.1	0.0	4.4
Electric appliances for personal care	0.0130	96.7	-1.2	-1.8
Other appliances, articles & products				
for personal care	1.5025	101.4	0.0	0.5
Hygiene products	0.3344	107.1	0.4	3.6
Hair products	0.2034	99.7	0.9	1.3
Cosmetics & skincare products	0.6554	101.1	0.0	0.9
Toilet accessories	0.3093	97.1	-1.1	-4.3
Personal goods	0.4855	93.6	-0.2	-2.6
Jewellery, clocks & watches	0.1711	107.1	0.8	2.8
Other personal goods	0.3143	86.3	-0.8	-5.9
Social protection	1.0171	111.3	0.0	8.0
Childcare	0.9858	110.8	0.0	7.9
Other social protection	0.0314	126.8	0.0	10.6
Insurance	3.9334	103.0	0.3	2.6
Dwelling insurance	0.7502	110.2	0.0	7.2
Health insurance	1.7726	108.3	0.1	0.9
Transport insurance	1.4106	92.7	0.9	2.4
Motor cycle insurance	0.0193	86.8	0.0	0.0
Motor car insurance	1.3913	92.7	0.8	2.4
Financial services	0.1262	107.9	-0.3	-6.7
Other services	0.4639	107.9	0.2	3.5
<b>Total</b>	<b>8.4260</b>	<b>104.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>2.8</b>

**Table 13 COICOP Groups Consumer Price Monthly Percentage Changes**

Period	Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco	Clothing and Footwear	Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels	Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance	Health	Transport	Communications	Recreation and Culture	Education	Restaurants and Hotels	Miscellaneous Goods and Services	All Items CPI
Mid-December 2006	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
<b>% Base Expenditure</b>													
<b>Weights</b>	11.742	6.048	5.416	16.509	4.422	3.154	13.293	3.418	10.104	2.043	15.425	8.426	100.000
<b>2007</b>													
Mid-October	+1.4	-	-0.6	+0.3	-0.6	+0.1	-0.6	-	-	+3.9	-0.1	+0.1	+0.1
Mid-November	+1.1	+0.1	+1.8	+0.7	+0.5	+0.3	+1.4	-	+0.2	+1.3	-0.6	+0.1	+0.6
Mid-December	+0.9	+1.9	-3.4	+0.7	-0.4	-	-	-0.1	-	-	-0.1	-0.1	+0.1
<b>2008</b>													
Mid-January	+0.4	+0.8	-12.9	+0.4	-2.9	+2.9	-0.3	-	+0.2	+0.1	-0.2	-0.2	-0.5
Mid-February	+1.8	+0.5	+12.7	+0.7	+2.8	+1.0	+0.8	-	+0.4	+0.3	+0.4	+0.3	+1.2
Mid-March	+0.9	+0.3	+1.7	+1.2	+0.1	+0.1	+2.5	-	+0.1	-	+1.0	+0.2	+0.9
Mid-April	+0.1	+0.1	-0.1	+0.3	-0.2	+0.5	-0.9	-	-0.1	-	+1.1	+0.4	+0.1
Mid-May	+0.4	+0.5	-0.3	+1.6	-0.1	+0.3	+1.2	-	+0.5	+0.6	+0.8	+0.2	+0.8
Mid-June	-0.1	+0.2	-1.1	+1.0	-0.1	-	+2.1	-0.1	+0.1	-	+0.5	+0.1	+0.5
Mid-July	-0.4	+0.1	-10.9	+1.3	-1.4	+0.1	+0.5	-	-0.2	-	+0.2	-0.2	-0.3
Mid-August	-0.3	-	+5.8	+2.5	+0.2	+0.8	-1.6	-	-	+0.2	-0.2	+0.1	+0.5
Mid-September	-0.1	+0.2	+4.3	+0.7	+0.4	+0.1	-0.6	+1.2	-0.1	-	-0.1	-0.1	+0.3
Mid-October	-0.1	+0.2	-2.0	-0.2	-0.5	-0.6	-1.8	-0.1	+0.3	+3.6	+0.1	+1.3	-0.2
Mid-November	+0.5	+3.9	+1.3	-5.4	+0.2	+0.6	-2.2	-0.2	-0.2	+0.8	+0.2	+0.5	-0.9
Mid-December	+0.1	-	-2.7	-4.4	+0.2	-0.1	-2.9	-	+0.5	-	-0.1	+0.2	-1.2

**Table 14 COICOP Groups Consumer Price Annual Percentage Changes**

Period	Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco	Clothing and Footwear	Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels	Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance	Health	Transport	Communications	Recreation and Culture	Education	Restaurants and Hotels	Miscellaneous Goods and Services	All Items CPI	
<b>Mid-December 2006</b>	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
<b>% Base Expenditure</b>														
<b>Weights</b>	11.742	6.048	5.416	16.509	4.422	3.154	13.293	3.418	10.104	2.043	15.425	8.426	100.000	
<b>2007</b>	Mid-October	+4.4	+5.4	-3.5	+17.4	-2.3	+3.0	+3.1	+1.2	+1.1	+5.2	+4.0	+1.0	+4.8
	Mid-November	+5.6	+5.5	-3.2	+15.0	-1.8	+3.0	+5.2	+1.2	+1.2	+6.0	+3.6	+1.2	+5.0
	Mid-December	+6.3	+3.5	-6.2	+15.1	-2.3	+3.0	+5.1	+1.1	+1.1	+6.0	+3.5	+1.6	+4.7
	<b>Year</b>	<b>+2.8</b>	<b>+5.3</b>	<b>-3.3</b>	<b>+20.4</b>	<b>-1.7</b>	<b>+2.9</b>	<b>+2.2</b>	<b>+0.5</b>	<b>+1.5</b>	<b>+5.1</b>	<b>+4.1</b>	<b>+1.0</b>	<b>+4.9</b>
<sup>14</sup>	Mid-January	+6.7	+3.3	-4.7	+11.6	-2.6	+5.2	+4.2	+1.2	+1.3	+6.0	+3.2	+1.7	+4.3
	Mid-February	+8.5	+3.8	-3.3	+12.0	-1.5	+5.7	+4.7	+1.3	+1.0	+5.9	+3.2	+1.8	+4.8
	Mid-March	+9.3	+3.9	-3.6	+12.3	-1.3	+5.7	+5.6	+1.0	+1.2	+5.9	+3.2	+1.9	+5.0
	Mid-April	+8.1	+3.7	-2.8	+9.7	-1.0	+6.2	+3.4	+1.2	+1.1	+5.8	+3.2	+3.0	+4.3
	Mid-May	+7.8	+4.2	-3.7	+10.6	-1.2	+6.1	+4.5	+1.2	+1.6	+6.4	+3.4	+3.1	+4.7
	Mid-June	+7.3	+4.3	-3.1	+11.1	-0.9	+6.1	+5.9	+1.1	+1.9	+6.4	+3.2	+3.0	+5.0
	Mid-July	+6.8	+4.4	-5.8	+9.7	-1.5	+6.2	+5.3	+1.2	+1.3	+6.4	+2.9	+2.9	+4.4
	Mid-August	+6.4	+4.4	-5.1	+11.5	-1.9	+6.3	+4.1	-0.3	+1.4	+6.5	+2.5	+3.0	+4.3
	Mid-September	+6.1	+4.6	-5.5	+12.0	-1.7	+6.3	+4.3	+1.0	+1.1	+6.5	+2.7	+0.9	+4.3
	Mid-October	+4.6	+4.8	-6.8	+11.5	-1.6	+5.6	+3.0	+0.9	+1.4	+6.2	+2.9	+2.1	+4.0
	Mid-November	+4.0	+8.8	-7.2	+4.8	-1.9	+5.9	-0.7	+0.7	+1.0	+5.7	+3.7	+2.5	+2.5
	Mid-December	+3.2	+6.8	-6.5	-0.5	-1.3	+5.8	-3.5	+0.8	+1.5	+5.7	+3.7	+2.8	+1.1
	<b>Year</b>	<b>+6.5</b>	<b>+4.8</b>	<b>-4.9</b>	<b>+9.6</b>	<b>-1.6</b>	<b>+6.0</b>	<b>+3.4</b>	<b>+1.0</b>	<b>+1.3</b>	<b>+6.1</b>	<b>+3.1</b>	<b>+2.4</b>	<b>+4.1</b>

**Table 15 Consumer Price Index Goods and Services by COICOP - December 2008**

COICOP	Group	Mid-Dec 2006 % Base Expenditure Weights	% Goods Base Expenditure Weights	% Services Base Expenditure Weights	Index		Percentage changes		
					Goods	Services	Goods 12 Months	Services 12 Months	Overall 12 Months
15	Food and Non Alcoholic Beverages	11.742	11.742	-	109.7	-	+3.2	-	+3.2
	Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco	6.048	6.048	-	110.5	-	+6.8	-	+6.8
	Clothing and Footwear	5.416	5.257	0.159	87.0	110.0	-7.0	+5.3	-6.5
	Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels	16.509	3.220	13.289	106.0	116.6	-2.1	-0.2	-0.5
	Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance	4.422	3.557	0.865	94.9	102.6	-2.1	+1.5	-1.3
	Health	3.154	1.177	1.977	102.2	113.1	+2.9	+7.4	+5.8
	Transport	13.293	9.827	3.466	98.7	109.0	-6.9	+6.3	-3.5
	Communications	3.418	0.018	3.400	83.0	102.0	-7.1	+0.8	+0.8
	Recreation and Culture	10.104	4.233	5.871	97.2	106.5	-1.2	+3.4	+1.5
	Education	2.043	-	2.043	-	112.0	-	+5.7	+5.7
	Restaurants and Hotels	15.425	-	15.425	-	107.3	-	+3.7	+3.7
	Miscellaneous Goods & Services	8.426	2.001	6.425	99.5	105.9	-0.2	+3.6	+2.8
<b>ALL ITEMS</b>		<b>100.000</b>	<b>47.080</b>	<b>52.920</b>	<b>101.8</b>	<b>109.4</b>	<b>-0.9</b>	<b>+2.7</b>	<b>+1.1</b>

**Table 16 Consumer Price Annual Percentage Changes for selected CPI Sub-indices**

Period	Goods	Services	Energy	CPI excluding	CPI excluding	CPI excluding	CPI excluding	All Items
			Mortgage		Housing	Tobacco	Energy	
			Interest		Products			
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
<b>2006</b>								
Mid-January	+ 1.4	+ 4.4	+ 13.3	+ 2.3	+ 2.2	+ 3.0	+ 2.2	+ 3.0
Mid-February	+ 2.0	+ 4.4	+ 15.3	+ 2.6	+ 2.6	+ 3.4	+ 2.3	+ 3.3
Mid-March	+ 2.1	+ 4.7	+ 13.9	+ 2.7	+ 2.7	+ 3.5	+ 2.7	+ 3.5
Mid-April	+ 1.9	+ 5.3	+ 10.3	+ 2.7	+ 2.7	+ 3.8	+ 3.2	+ 3.8
Mid-May	+ 2.6	+ 5.1	+ 13.0	+ 2.9	+ 2.9	+ 4.0	+ 3.3	+ 3.9
Mid-June	+ 2.1	+ 5.4	+ 12.7	+ 2.8	+ 2.8	+ 4.0	+ 3.2	+ 3.9
Mid-July	+ 1.7	+ 6.4	+ 10.4	+ 2.7	+ 2.7	+ 4.4	+ 3.7	+ 4.2
Mid-August	+ 1.7	+ 7.0	+ 10.8	+ 3.0	+ 3.0	+ 4.7	+ 3.9	+ 4.5
Mid-September	- 0.6	+ 7.5	+ 0.1	+ 2.0	+ 2.0	+ 4.2	+ 4.3	+ 4.0
Mid-October	- 0.6	+ 7.8	- 2.0	+ 2.0	+ 1.9	+ 4.0	+ 4.4	+ 3.9
Mid-November	- 0.3	+ 8.5	+ 0.3	+ 2.2	+ 2.0	+ 4.6	+ 4.8	+ 4.4
Mid-December	+ 1.2	+ 8.0	+ 3.8	+ 2.8	+ 2.7	+ 4.7	+ 5.0	+ 4.9
<b>Year</b>	<b>+ 1.2</b>	<b>+ 6.2</b>	<b>+ 8.2</b>	<b>+ 2.6</b>	<b>+ 2.5</b>	<b>+ 4.0</b>	<b>+ 3.6</b>	<b>+ 4.0</b>
<b>2007</b>								
Mid-January	+ 0.6	+ 9.1	+ 4.8	+ 2.7	+ 2.7	+ 4.8	+ 5.2	+ 5.2
Mid-February	-	+ 9.1	+ 1.2	+ 2.5	+ 2.2	+ 4.6	+ 5.1	+ 4.8
Mid-March	+ 0.4	+ 9.3	+ 3.5	+ 2.7	+ 2.5	+ 4.9	+ 5.3	+ 5.1
Mid-April	+ 0.4	+ 9.1	+ 3.5	+ 2.6	+ 2.4	+ 4.8	+ 5.3	+ 5.1
Mid-May	+ 0.3	+ 9.1	+ 2.8	+ 2.6	+ 2.3	+ 4.7	+ 5.1	+ 5.0
Mid-June	+ 0.6	+ 8.9	+ 4.0	+ 2.6	+ 2.3	+ 4.7	+ 5.1	+ 4.9
Mid-July	+ 0.6	+ 8.7	+ 3.7	+ 2.5	+ 2.3	+ 4.7	+ 5.1	+ 5.0
Mid-August	+ 0.2	+ 8.5	+ 1.7	+ 2.2	+ 2.0	+ 4.3	+ 4.9	+ 4.8
Mid-September	+ 1.0	+ 7.9	+ 5.1	+ 2.6	+ 2.4	+ 4.4	+ 4.6	+ 4.6
Mid-October	+ 2.1	+ 7.3	+ 5.7	+ 2.8	+ 2.6	+ 4.5	+ 4.7	+ 4.8
Mid-November	+ 3.5	+ 6.4	+ 10.3	+ 3.4	+ 3.2	+ 4.8	+ 4.6	+ 5.0
Mid-December	+ 2.7	+ 6.5	+ 9.5	+ 3.1	+ 2.8	+ 4.7	+ 4.3	+ 4.7
<b>Year</b>	<b>+ 1.0</b>	<b>+ 8.4</b>	<b>+ 4.6</b>	<b>+ 2.7</b>	<b>+ 2.4</b>	<b>+ 4.6</b>	<b>+ 4.9</b>	<b>+ 4.9</b>
<b>2008</b>								
Mid-January	+ 3.3	+ 5.1	+ 8.3	+ 3.0	+ 2.7	+ 4.3	+ 3.9	+ 4.3
Mid-February	+ 3.9	+ 5.6	+ 7.9	+ 3.4	+ 3.3	+ 4.8	+ 4.5	+ 4.8
Mid-March	+ 4.2	+ 5.7	+ 8.6	+ 3.8	+ 3.6	+ 5.0	+ 4.7	+ 5.0
Mid-April	+ 3.8	+ 4.8	+ 7.3	+ 3.5	+ 3.3	+ 4.3	+ 4.1	+ 4.3
Mid-May	+ 4.0	+ 5.3	+ 9.2	+ 3.6	+ 3.6	+ 4.7	+ 4.3	+ 4.7
Mid-June	+ 4.6	+ 5.3	+ 12.6	+ 3.9	+ 3.9	+ 4.9	+ 4.2	+ 5.0
Mid-July	+ 4.2	+ 4.5	+ 13.9	+ 3.6	+ 3.5	+ 4.3	+ 3.5	+ 4.4
Mid-August	+ 3.5	+ 5.3	+ 13.8	+ 3.2	+ 3.3	+ 4.3	+ 3.6	+ 4.3
Mid-September	+ 3.0	+ 5.5	+ 14.3	+ 3.2	+ 3.3	+ 4.2	+ 3.5	+ 4.3
Mid-October	+ 1.8	+ 5.9	+ 11.0	+ 2.8	+ 2.8	+ 3.9	+ 3.4	+ 4.0
Mid-November	+ 0.4	+ 4.2	+ 2.5	+ 2.1	+ 2.4	+ 2.2	+ 2.4	+ 2.5
Mid-December	- 0.9	+ 2.7	- 3.3	+ 1.5	+ 1.7	+ 0.9	+ 1.5	+ 1.1
<b>Year</b>	<b>+ 3.0</b>	<b>+ 5.0</b>	<b>+ 8.8</b>	<b>+ 3.1</b>	<b>+ 3.2</b>	<b>+ 4.0</b>	<b>+ 3.6</b>	<b>+ 4.1</b>

**Table 17 Groceries and Non-Groceries Order Items (Former)**

Period	Groceries Order Items <sup>1</sup>			Non-Groceries Order Items <sup>2</sup>			Groceries Order and Non-Groceries Order Items			
	Percentage Change			Percentage Change			Percentage Change			
	Current base Dec. 2006	One <sup>3</sup> month	12 <sup>3</sup> months	Current base Dec. 2006	One <sup>3</sup> month	12 <sup>3</sup> months	Current base Dec. 2006	One <sup>3</sup> month	12 <sup>3</sup> months	
<b>2006</b>	Mid-January	100.8	+ 0.3	- 0.2	95.2	- 0.1	- 2.5	99.4	+ 0.2	- 0.8
	Mid-February	101.1	+ 0.3	+ 0.1	97.0	+ 2.0	- 0.9	100.1	+ 0.7	- 0.2
	Mid-March	101.3	+ 0.2	+ 0.6	97.5	+ 0.5	+ 1.0	100.3	+ 0.3	+ 0.7
	Mid-April	101.5	+ 0.2	+ 0.7	97.7	+ 0.2	+ 2.0	100.6	+ 0.3	+ 1.1
	Mid-May	101.9	+ 0.4	+ 1.0	99.0	+ 1.3	+ 3.7	101.1	+ 0.6	+ 1.7
	Mid-June	101.4	- 0.5	+ 0.5	98.1	- 0.9	+ 2.4	100.5	- 0.7	+ 0.9
	Mid-July	101.1	- 0.3	- 0.1	98.8	+ 0.7	+ 3.1	100.5	-	+ 0.7
	Mid-August	101.0	- 0.1	- 0.2	99.0	+ 0.2	+ 3.5	100.5	-	+ 0.8
	Mid-September	101.1	-	-	99.5	+ 0.5	+ 3.7	100.6	+ 0.1	+ 0.9
	Mid-October	100.9	- 0.2	- 0.2	99.2	- 0.3	+ 4.0	100.4	- 0.2	+ 0.9
	Mid-November	100.4	- 0.4	- 0.4	99.1	- 0.1	+ 4.6	100.1	- 0.3	+ 0.9
	Mid-December	100.0	- 0.5	- 0.6	100.0	+ 0.9	+ 5.0	100.0	- 0.1	+ 0.9
	<b>Year</b>	<b>101.1</b>		<b>+ 0.1</b>	<b>98.3</b>		<b>+ 2.4</b>	<b>100.4</b>		<b>+ 0.7</b>
<b>2007</b>	Mid-January	100.3	+ 0.3	- 0.5	100.1	+ 0.1	+ 5.1	100.2	+ 0.2	+ 0.8
	Mid-February	100.4	+ 0.1	- 0.7	100.3	+ 0.2	+ 3.4	100.3	+ 0.1	+ 0.2
	Mid-March	100.9	+ 0.5	- 0.4	99.5	- 0.8	+ 2.1	100.5	+ 0.2	+ 0.2
	Mid-April	101.8	+ 0.9	+ 0.3	100.6	+ 1.1	+ 3.0	101.4	+ 0.9	+ 0.8
	Mid-May	102.1	+ 0.3	+ 0.2	101.4	+ 0.8	+ 2.4	101.9	+ 0.5	+ 0.8
	Mid-June	102.5	+ 0.4	+ 1.1	101.9	+ 0.5	+ 3.9	102.3	+ 0.4	+ 1.8
	Mid-July	102.7	+ 0.2	+ 1.6	101.5	- 0.4	+ 2.7	102.3	-	+ 1.8
	Mid-August	102.8	+ 0.1	+ 1.8	101.4	- 0.1	+ 2.4	102.4	+ 0.1	+ 1.9
	Mid-September	102.9	+ 0.1	+ 1.8	101.8	+ 0.4	+ 2.3	102.6	+ 0.2	+ 2.0
	Mid-October	104.2	+ 1.3	+ 3.3	101.9	+ 0.1	+ 2.7	103.5	+ 0.9	+ 3.1
	Mid-November	105.4	+ 1.2	+ 5.0	101.6	- 0.3	+ 2.5	104.2	+ 0.7	+ 4.1
	Mid-December	106.1	+ 0.7	+ 6.1	101.4	- 0.2	+ 1.4	104.7	+ 0.5	+ 4.7
	<b>Year</b>	<b>102.7</b>		<b>+ 1.6</b>	<b>101.1</b>		<b>+ 2.8</b>	<b>102.2</b>		<b>+ 1.8</b>
<b>2008</b>	Mid-January	106.6	+ 0.5	+ 6.3	102.0	+ 0.6	+ 1.9	105.2	+ 0.5	+ 5.0
	Mid-February	108.5	+ 1.8	+ 8.1	102.7	+ 0.7	+ 2.4	106.8	+ 1.5	+ 6.5
	Mid-March	109.4	+ 0.8	+ 8.4	103.5	+ 0.8	+ 4.0	107.7	+ 0.8	+ 7.2
	Mid-April	109.5	+ 0.1	+ 7.6	103.7	+ 0.2	+ 3.1	107.8	+ 0.1	+ 6.3
	Mid-May	109.8	+ 0.3	+ 7.5	104.3	+ 0.6	+ 2.9	108.1	+ 0.3	+ 6.1
	Mid-June	109.7	- 0.1	+ 7.0	103.9	- 0.4	+ 2.0	108.0	- 0.1	+ 5.6
	Mid-July	109.4	- 0.3	+ 6.5	103.7	- 0.2	+ 2.2	107.7	- 0.3	+ 5.3
	Mid-August	109.4	-	+ 6.4	102.9	- 0.8	+ 1.5	107.5	- 0.2	+ 5.0
	Mid-September	109.3	- 0.1	+ 6.2	102.6	- 0.3	+ 0.8	107.3	- 0.2	+ 4.6
	Mid-October	109.0	- 0.3	+ 4.6	103.0	+ 0.4	+ 1.1	107.2	- 0.1	+ 3.6
	Mid-November	110.4	+ 1.3	+ 4.7	102.7	- 0.3	+ 1.1	108.1	+ 0.8	+ 3.7
	Mid-December	110.2	- 0.2	+ 3.9	102.5	- 0.2	+ 1.1	107.9	- 0.2	+ 3.1
	<b>Year</b>	<b>109.3</b>		<b>+ 6.4</b>	<b>103.1</b>		<b>+ 2.0</b>	<b>107.5</b>		<b>+ 5.2</b>

<sup>1</sup> Groceries Order Items included elements of Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages, Off-Licence Alcohol and Household Non-Durable Goods.

<sup>2</sup> Non-Groceries Order Items included elements of Foods & Non-Alcoholic Beverages and Household Non-Durable Goods

<sup>3</sup> Up to December 2006, one month and twelve month percentage changes are based on the previously published base Dec 2001=100 indices.

## Background Notes – Consumer Price Index

**Definition** The Consumer Price Index is designed to measure the change in the average level of prices (inclusive of all indirect taxes) paid for consumer goods and services by all private households in the country and by foreign tourists holidaying in Ireland.

**Consumer Price Index (CPI)** Over 50,000 prices are collected for a representative basket consisting of 616 headings which cover over 1,000 different items in a fixed panel of retail and service outlets throughout the country on the second Tuesday of each month. The date to which the December index relates is Tuesday, 9th December 2008.

- Scope of the Index**
- (i) Population Coverage: All private households in the state and the expenditure of foreign tourists within Ireland. It does not include the expenditure of persons in institutions and other non private households. Expenditure which occurs abroad by Irish residents is also excluded. In statistical terms coverage is referred to as the domestic concept.
  - (ii) Geographic Coverage: Covers the whole of the Republic of Ireland. Pricing takes place in Dublin and 83 other locations (cities and towns) throughout the country. These sampling points are located in Dublin city and county, the four regional cities of Cork, Limerick, Galway and Waterford, approx. 80% of towns with a population of 10,000 and over, approx. 70% of towns between 5,000 and 9,999 and a smaller proportion below this threshold. The results are weighted to represent the distribution of the population and its related consumer expenditure. The sample is organised on a regional basis for calculation purposes.
  - (iii) Item Coverage: All goods and services bought by the reference population for the purposes of consumption are included in the index. Expenditure on capital assets and investments, gambling and certain other activities are however excluded. Over 1,000 different varieties are priced and then aggregated into 616 item headings and 12 group headings based on the COICOP classification. With each rebase the coverage of goods and services is reviewed to ensure that it continues to be representative of consumer tastes and purchasing practices.

**Price Collection** Personal visits are made to retail outlets by some 200 part-time pricers on a monthly basis. Approximately 50,000 price quotations are gathered in this way. In addition, 114 special inquiries covering items such as utility charges and services are conducted by post and telephone. Most prices are collected monthly, some quarterly and others annually. The CSO supplies general specifications to price collectors and collectors are free initially to select a brand and in certain cases, size. This allows for a wide variety of different brands of the same item to be priced throughout the country. Once selected, the same item/brand is priced on a monthly basis in order to ensure matched price quotations. If an item disappears, substitution can occur but that price is excluded until matched prices are available for the same comparable item for two consecutive months. The CSO wishes to put on record its appreciation of the co-operation and assistance it receives from retail outlets and other business concerns.

**CPI Weights** The CPI measures in index form the monthly changes in the cost of purchasing a fixed representative ‘basket’ of consumer goods and services (i.e. Laspeyres formula). The representative share of each item in this basket is proportional to the average amount purchased by all households in the country as determined by the Household Budget Survey and by foreign tourists in this country using estimates of expenditure by tourists across a range of consumer goods and services. Individual items typically purchased by foreign tourists while holidaying in Ireland such as hotel accommodation and meals out have been adjusted to take account of the additional tourist expenditure. Identical items are priced in the same outlet on each occasion so that changes in the cost of this constant basket reflect only pure price changes.

## Background Notes – Consumer Price Index (continued)

**Rebase** The index has been rebased with effect from December 2006, the tenth series since the foundation of the State.

The rebase of the current CPI resulted in a number of methodological changes:

- Updating the expenditure weights;
- A revision of the sample of goods and services;
- An update of the sample of areas priced; and
- A move to a regional structure in the calculation methodology.

**Classification** The classification used in the CPI is based on a version of COICOP – COICOP HICP, the Classification of Individual Consumption Expenditure by Purpose. This replaced the former national classification which was used up to December 2001. The COICOP classification breaks consumer expenditure into twelve different categories covering a comprehensive range of consumer goods and services. Indices for the previous national classification are no longer published as of December 2006. The data, however, will continue to be made available on the CSO website ([www.cso.ie](http://www.cso.ie)) and by request to the Consumer Prices Section (cpi@cso.ie).

**Methodological Details** A full methodological description of the new series is available in the CPI 2006 Introduction to Series booklet which is published on the website at [http://www.cso.ie/surveysandmethodologies/documents/pdf\\_docs/introduction\\_to\\_series\\_base\\_december\\_2006.pdf](http://www.cso.ie/surveysandmethodologies/documents/pdf_docs/introduction_to_series_base_december_2006.pdf)

**Goods and Services** The consumer basket can be split into two constituent parts - goods and services according to the following definitions.

**Goods** Goods are defined as non service items usually purchased and transportable from a retail outlet - the basket excluding services.

**Services** Services include electricity, gas, telecommunications and other public utilities, alcoholic beverages consumed on licensed premises, meals out, accommodation services, public transport, medical fees, insurances, education fees, hairdressing & other personal services, childcare & social protection, entertainment & recreation services, mortgage interest & rents, package holidays and other miscellaneous services.

**Utilities and Local Charges** Includes electricity, gas, landline telecommunications and local authority service charges.

## Background Notes – COICOP Classification

Prior to the introduction of the December 2001 based series in January 2002 the CPI used a national classification while the HICP used COICOP/HICP. To ensure greater comparability CPI and the HICP have both used the COICOP/HICP classification since December 2001 (Classification of Individual Consumption by Purpose - adapted for the purposes of the EU HICP).

The COICOP classification is based on 12 main subgroups.

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|--|---|
| <b>01 Food and Non Alcoholic Beverages</b>                                   | Food and non alcoholic beverages purchased in supermarkets, small shops, speciality shops and petrol station forecourt outlets. It excludes meals out which are covered under 11 Restaurants and Hotels.  |
| <b>02 Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco</b>                                    | Includes alcoholic beverages purchased in off licences and supermarkets but excludes alcohol consumed on or within a licensed premises which is classified under 11 Restaurants and Hotels.   |
| <b>03 Clothing and Footwear</b>  | Mens, ladies and childrens clothing and footwear, sports and leisurewear and services such as laundry and dry cleaning, shoe repair, dress hire and alteration.   |
| <b>04 Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels</b>                   | This group covers rents, mortgage interest repayments, local authority service charges, goods and services for maintaining, decorating and repairing dwellings and domestic energy products such as electricity, gas and solid fuels.   |
| <b>05 Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance</b> | This category covers household items such as furniture, carpets and other floor coverings, house textiles and soft furnishings, household electrical appliances, and other household items such as utensils, tools, garden equipment and non-durable items for cleaning, washing and other day to day household activity. Also included in this category are domestic services such as cleaning and other services.         |
| <b>06 Health</b>   | Health includes medical products, appliances and equipment, hospital charges and out patient services supplied by doctors, dentists, opticians and practitioners of alternative and complementary medicine.   |
| <b>07 Transport</b>  | Includes the purchase of new and second hand vehicles, spare parts, car maintenance, fuels and lubricants, public transport and services such as parking, motor association subscriptions, car wash, toll charges, driving tests, licences and car hire.  |
| <b>08 Communications</b>   | Post and telecommunications.  |
| <b>09 Recreation and Culture</b>   | All goods and services connected with recreation and culture and includes items such as audio visual and photographic equipment, computers, music and DVDs, sports and recreation goods, games and toys, items connected with gardening and pets, recreational, sporting and cultural activities and events, newspapers and other reading material, package holidays and other items connected with recreation and culture. |
| <b>10 Education</b>  | Covers all aspects of education including primary, secondary, third level and other education and training such as night courses, play schools and examination fees.  |
| <b>11 Restaurants and Hotels</b>   | This category covers the following areas: meals in restaurants and hotels; fast food and takeaways; cafes; canteens; alcohol consumed on or within a licensed premises and accommodation services supplied by hotels, guesthouses and hostels.  |
| <b>12 Miscellaneous Goods and Services</b>                                   | This remaining category covers a wide range of items including hairdressing and other grooming; goods for hygiene, hair and body care; personal goods such as jewellery, handbags and wallets; childcare and other social protection services; insurance, financial services and other services including funerals, weddings, legal and professional services.  |