

Live Register 5000 Seasonally Adjusted 200.0 Total 150.0 Male 100.0 Female 50.0 Dec Feb Apr Jun Aug Oct Dec

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Ardee Road Dublin 6 Ireland

2004

2005

2005

2005

2005

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2005

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Live Register Analysis

December 2005

| | Live Register Total | Seasonally Adjusted |
|-----------------|------------------------|------------------------|
| December 2004 | 158,816 | 159,500 |
| November 2005 | 150,073 | 157,700 |
| December 2005 | 155,833 | 156,600 |
| Change in month | +5,760 | -1,100 |
| Change in year | -2,983 | -2,900 |

Seasonally Adjusted Live Register falls by 1,100 in December

The seasonally adjusted Live Register total fell from 157,700 in November to 156,600 in December, a decrease of 1,100. This compares with an increase of 1,100 in November. *See table 2a and graph opposite*.

In the year to December 2005, there was an unadjusted decrease of 2,983 (-1.9%). This compares with an unadjusted decrease of 1,893 (-1.2%) in the year to November 2005.

Other features include:

- ◆ The monthly increase in the Seasonally Adjusted series was made up of a decrease of 300 males and 800 females. *See table 2a.*
- ♦ The standardised unemployment rate in December was 4.3%, the same rate as recorded in July 2005, based on the Quarterly National Household Survey. *See table 3 and background notes*.
- ♦ In the month, the estimated number of casual and part-time workers on the Live Register was 7,499 males and 12,286 females. *See background notes*.

The Live Register is not designed to measure unemployment. It includes part-time workers (those who work up to three days a week), seasonal and casual workers entitled to Unemployment Assistance or Benefit. Unemployment is measured by the Quarterly National Household Survey and the latest seasonally adjusted figure, for June to August 2005, is 88,600 persons unemployed.

For more information contact Kieran O'Shea at 021-453 5488, Don Deane at 021-453 5489 or Eithne Tiernan at 021-453 5327.

| Live Register by Region | onal Authority | _ | December 2005 | Monthly Change | Annual Change |
|-------------------------|----------------|-----------------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|
| South-West | Border | Border, Midland and Western | 47,539 | + 1,706 | - 1,576 |
| 14% | 14% | Border | 22,413 | + 865 | - 1,248 |
| | | Midland | 10,150 | + 394 | + 179 |
| South-East | Midland 7% | West | 14,976 | + 447 | - 507 |
| 13% | | Southern and Eastern | 108,294 | + 4,054 | - 1,407 |
| | West | Dublin | 39,933 | + 974 | + 572 |
| | 10% | Mid-East | 12,092 | + 438 | + 51 |
| Mid-West | | Mid-West | 13,436 | + 723 | - 151 |
| 9% | | South-East | 20,650 | + 1,016 | - 1,410 |
| Mid-East | | South-West | 22,183 | + 903 | - 469 |
| 8% | Dublin 26% | Total | 155,833 | + 5,760 | - 2,983 |

Unadjusted monthly increases in all regions

There was an unadjusted monthly increase of 5,760 (+3.8%) on the Live Register, which reflected increases all regions. The largest percentage increase was in the Mid-West region (+5.7%).

Other features in the month include:

- ♦ The number of males increased in all regions. The largest percentage increase was in the South-West region (+4.9%). The smallest increase was in the Dublin region (+1.5%).
- ♦ The number of females increased in all regions. The largest percentage increase was in the Mid-West region (+7.1%). The smallest increase was in the South-West region (+3.3%).
- ♦ Amongst counties, the largest percentage increases were in were in Tipperary North (+9.0%) and in Kilkenny (+6.7%), while the smallest increases were in Cavan (+1.2%) and in Monaghan (+2.4%). *See tables 4 and 6.*

Table 1a Total persons on the Live Register

| Category | December 2004 | November 2005 | December 2005 | Monthly change | Annual change |
|-------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|---------------|
| | 2004 | 2003 | 2003 | Change | Change |
| Males | | | | | |
| UB Claims | 31,324 | 26,962 | 28,949 | + 1,987 | - 2,375 |
| UA Applications | 58,452 | 59,734 | 60,665 | + 931 | + 2,213 |
| Other Registrants | 2,931 | 2,681 | 2,778 | + 97 | - 153 |
| Total | 92,707 | 89,377 | 92,392 | + 3,015 | - 315 |
| Females | | | | | |
| UB Claims | 34,925 | 30,166 | 32,779 | + 2,613 | - 2,146 |
| UA Applications | 22,615 | 23,351 | 23,261 | - 90 | + 646 |
| Other Registrants | 8,569 | 7,179 | 7,401 | + 222 | - 1,168 |
| Total | 66,109 | 60,696 | 63,441 | + 2,745 | - 2,668 |
| All Persons | | | | | |
| UB Claims | 66,249 | 57,128 | 61,728 | + 4,600 | - 4,521 |
| UA Applications | 81,067 | 83,085 | 83,926 | + 841 | + 2,859 |
| Other Registrants | 11,500 | 9,860 | 10,179 | + 319 | - 1,321 |
| Total | 158,816 | 150,073 | 155,833 | + 5,760 | - 2,983 |

Table 1b Persons under 25 years of age on the Live Register

| Category | December 2004 | November 2005 | December 2005 | | Monthly change | | nnual hange |
|-------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|---|-------------------|---|----------------|
| Males | | | | | | | |
| UB Claims | 4,585 | 4,344 | 4,467 | + | 123 | - | 118 |
| UA Applications | 12,051 | 12,687 | 12,822 | + | 135 | + | 771 |
| Other Registrants | 65 | 28 | 33 | + | 5 | - | 32 |
| Total | 16,701 | 17,059 | 17,322 | + | 263 | + | 621 |
| Females | | | | | | | |
| UB Claims | 3,607 | 3,151 | 3,116 | - | 35 | - | 491 |
| UA Applications | 8,508 | 8,648 | 8,476 | - | 172 | - | 32 |
| Other Registrants | 111 | 79 | 80 | + | 1 | - | 31 |
| Total | 12,226 | 11,878 | 11,672 | - | 206 | - | 554 |
| All Persons | | | | | | | |
| UB Claims | 8,192 | 7,495 | 7,583 | + | 88 | - | 609 |
| UA Applications | 20,559 | 21,335 | 21,298 | - | 37 | + | 739 |
| Other Registrants | 176 | 107 | 113 | + | 6 | - | 63 |
| Total | 28,927 | 28,937 | 28,994 | + | 57 | + | 67 |

Table 1c Persons 25 years of age and over on the Live Register

| Category | December 2004 | November 2005 | December 2005 | Monthly change | Annual change |
|-------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|---------------|
| Males | | | | | |
| UB Claims | 26,739 | 22,618 | 24,482 | + 1,864 | - 2,257 |
| UA Applications | 46,401 | 47,047 | 47,843 | + 796 | + 1,442 |
| Other Registrants | 2,866 | 2,653 | 2,745 | + 92 | - 121 |
| Total | 76,006 | 72,318 | 75,070 | + 2,752 | - 936 |
| Females | | | | | |
| UB Claims | 31,318 | 27,015 | 29,663 | + 2,648 | - 1,655 |
| UA Applications | 14,107 | 14,703 | 14,785 | + 82 | + 678 |
| Other Registrants | 8,458 | 7,100 | 7,321 | + 221 | - 1,137 |
| Total | 53,883 | 48,818 | 51,769 | + 2,951 | - 2,114 |
| All Persons | | | | | |
| UB Claims | 58,057 | 49,633 | 54,145 | + 4,512 | - 3,912 |
| UA Applications | 60,508 | 61,750 | 62,628 | + 878 | + 2,120 |
| Other Registrants | 11,324 | 9,753 | 10,066 | + 313 | - 1,258 |
| Total | 129,889 | 121,136 | 126,839 | + 5,703 | - 3,050 |

Table 2a Total persons on the Live Register - Unadjusted and Seasonally Adjusted

| | | ı | Jnadjusted Series | | Seas | onally Adjusted Se | eries ¹ |
|------|-----------|---------|-------------------|---------|--------|--------------------|--------------------|
| | Month | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total |
| 2003 | December | 99,200 | 71,500 | 170,600 | 98,800 | 72,300 | 171,100 |
| 2004 | January | 102,500 | 72,000 | 174,500 | 99,000 | 72,500 | 171,500 |
| | February | 101,600 | 71,600 | 173,100 | 98,700 | 72,000 | 170,800 |
| | March | 99,700 | 69,200 | 168,900 | 98,500 | 71,400 | 169,800 |
| | April | 97,100 | 67,600 | 164,700 | 97,500 | 70,200 | 167,600 |
| | May | 95,100 | 66,900 | 162,000 | 97,200 | 70,600 | 167,900 |
| | June | 96,600 | 72,300 | 169,000 | 96,500 | 69,600 | 166,100 |
| | July | 98,100 | 79,400 | 177,500 | 96,500 | 71,500 | 168,000 |
| | August | 97,200 | 78,600 | 175,800 | 95,200 | 70,300 | 165,600 |
| | September | 92,600 | 67,800 | 160,500 | 94,700 | 68,900 | 163,500 |
| | October | 90,100 | 65,300 | 155,500 | 94,000 | 68,300 | 162,300 |
| | November | 89,300 | 62,700 | 152,000 | 92,500 | 67,000 | 159,500 |
| | December | 92,700 | 66,100 | 158,800 | 92,500 | 67,000 | 159,500 |
| 2005 | January | 95,200 | 65,300 | 160,500 | 91,700 | 65,900 | 157,600 |
| | February | 93,900 | 64,800 | 158,600 | 91,000 | 65,300 | 156,300 |
| | March | 92,800 | 64,900 | 157,700 | 91,500 | 67,000 | 158,500 |
| | April | 90,600 | 61,000 | 151,600 | 91,000 | 63,600 | 154,700 |
| | May | 89,800 | 61,000 | 150,800 | 91,900 | 64,900 | 156,700 |
| | June | 92,100 | 67,200 | 159,300 | 91,900 | 64,400 | 156,300 |
| | July | 94,100 | 74,400 | 168,500 | 92,500 | 66,500 | 158,900 |
| | August | 94,700 | 74,700 | 169,400 | 92,700 | 66,400 | 159,100 |
| | September | 90,200 | 63,200 | 153,300 | 92,200 | 64,200 | 156,400 |
| | October | 88,700 | 60,900 | 149,600 | 92,700 | 63,900 | 156,600 |
| | November | 89,400 | 60,700 | 150,100 | 92,600 | 65,100 | 157,700 |
| | December | 92,400 | 63,400 | 155,800 | 92,300 | 64,300 | 156,600 |

¹ Based on seasonal patterns up to June 2005 (See Background Notes).

Table 2b Persons under 25 years of age on the Live Register - Unadjusted and Seasonally Adjusted

| | | | Jnadjusted Series | | Seas | onally Adjusted Se | ries ¹ |
|------|-----------|--------|-------------------|--------|--------|--------------------|-------------------|
| | Month | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total |
| 2003 | December | 18,100 | 13,400 | 31,400 | 18,600 | 14,400 | 32,900 |
| 2004 | January | 19,500 | 14,200 | 33,800 | 18,700 | 14,400 | 33,100 |
| | February | 19,300 | 14,200 | 33,600 | 18,600 | 14,300 | 33,000 |
| | March | 19,000 | 13,800 | 32,800 | 18,700 | 14,200 | 32,900 |
| | April | 18,100 | 13,200 | 31,300 | 18,300 | 14,100 | 32,400 |
| | May | 17,700 | 13,300 | 30,900 | 18,300 | 14,100 | 32,400 |
| | June | 18,300 | 14,800 | 33,100 | 18,100 | 14,000 | 32,100 |
| | July | 18,800 | 16,000 | 34,900 | 17,900 | 14,100 | 32,000 |
| | August | 18,700 | 15,900 | 34,600 | 17,800 | 13,900 | 31,700 |
| | September | 17,600 | 14,200 | 31,800 | 17,800 | 13,800 | 31,600 |
| | October | 16,400 | 12,800 | 29,200 | 17,600 | 13,500 | 31,100 |
| | November | 16,200 | 12,300 | 28,500 | 17,400 | 13,400 | 30,700 |
| | December | 16,700 | 12,200 | 28,900 | 17,300 | 13,200 | 30,500 |
| 2005 | January | 17,900 | 13,100 | 31,000 | 17,100 | 13,200 | 30,400 |
| | February | 17,900 | 13,100 | 31,000 | 17,200 | 13,200 | 30,300 |
| | March | 17,700 | 12,700 | 30,400 | 17,300 | 13,200 | 30,500 |
| | April | 17,200 | 12,100 | 29,300 | 17,400 | 13,000 | 30,400 |
| | May | 16,900 | 12,200 | 29,100 | 17,500 | 13,000 | 30,600 |
| | June | 17,900 | 13,800 | 31,700 | 17,600 | 13,000 | 30,600 |
| | July | 18,400 | 14,800 | 33,200 | 17,400 | 12,900 | 30,300 |
| | August | 18,500 | 15,000 | 33,500 | 17,600 | 12,900 | 30,500 |
| | September | 17,500 | 13,100 | 30,600 | 17,700 | 12,700 | 30,400 |
| | October | 17,000 | 12,100 | 29,100 | 18,200 | 12,900 | 31,100 |
| | November | 17,100 | 11,900 | 28,900 | 18,300 | 13,000 | 31,200 |
| | December | 17,300 | 11,700 | 29,000 | 17,900 | 12,700 | 30,600 |

¹ Based on seasonal patterns up to June 2005 (See Background Notes).

Table 2c Persons 25 years of age and over on the Live Register - Unadjusted and Seasonally Adjusted

| | | ı | Jnadjusted Series | | Seas | onally Adjusted Se | eries ¹ |
|------|-----------|--------|-------------------|---------|--------|--------------------|--------------------|
| | Month | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total |
| 2003 | December | 81,100 | 58,100 | 139,200 | 80,300 | 57,900 | 138,200 |
| 2004 | January | 83,000 | 57,800 | 140,800 | 80,300 | 58,100 | 138,400 |
| | February | 82,200 | 57,300 | 139,500 | 80,100 | 57,700 | 137,800 |
| | March | 80,700 | 55,400 | 136,100 | 79,800 | 57,100 | 136,900 |
| | April | 79,000 | 54,300 | 133,300 | 79,200 | 56,100 | 135,200 |
| | May | 77,500 | 53,600 | 131,000 | 78,900 | 56,600 | 135,500 |
| | June | 78,300 | 57,500 | 135,800 | 78,400 | 55,600 | 134,000 |
| | July | 79,300 | 63,300 | 142,600 | 78,600 | 57,400 | 136,000 |
| | August | 78,500 | 62,700 | 141,200 | 77,500 | 56,500 | 133,900 |
| | September | 75,000 | 53,600 | 128,700 | 76,900 | 55,100 | 131,900 |
| | October | 73,800 | 52,600 | 126,300 | 76,400 | 54,800 | 131,300 |
| | November | 73,100 | 50,400 | 123,500 | 75,200 | 53,600 | 128,800 |
| | December | 76,000 | 53,900 | 129,900 | 75,200 | 53,800 | 129,000 |
| 2005 | January | 77,300 | 52,200 | 129,500 | 74,600 | 52,600 | 127,200 |
| | February | 76,000 | 51,700 | 127,700 | 73,900 | 52,100 | 125,900 |
| | March | 75,100 | 52,200 | 127,300 | 74,200 | 53,800 | 128,000 |
| | April | 73,500 | 48,900 | 122,300 | 73,600 | 50,600 | 124,300 |
| | May | 72,900 | 48,800 | 121,700 | 74,300 | 51,800 | 126,200 |
| | June | 74,300 | 53,300 | 127,600 | 74,300 | 51,400 | 125,700 |
| | July | 75,800 | 59,600 | 135,400 | 75,100 | 53,600 | 128,700 |
| | August | 76,100 | 59,800 | 135,900 | 75,100 | 53,500 | 128,600 |
| | September | 72,700 | 50,100 | 122,700 | 74,500 | 51,500 | 126,000 |
| | October | 71,800 | 48,700 | 120,500 | 74,500 | 51,000 | 125,500 |
| | November | 72,300 | 48,800 | 121,100 | 74,400 | 52,100 | 126,500 |
| | December | 75,100 | 51,800 | 126,800 | 74,400 | 51,600 | 126,000 |

¹ Based on seasonal patterns up to June 2005 (See Background Notes).

Table 3 Seasonally Adjusted Standardised Unemployment Rates (SUR)

| Month | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 |
|----------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------------------|
| | % | % | % | % | % | % | % |
| January ¹ | 5.9 | 4.8 | 3.7 | 4.4 | 4.7 | 4.5 | 4.2 |
| February | 5.9 | 4.7 | 3.7 | 4.5 | 4.6 | 4.5 | 4.3 |
| March | 5.9 | 4.5 | 3.7 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 4.4 |
| April ¹ | 5.9 | 4.4 | 3.8 | 4.3 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 4.3 |
| Мау | 5.8 | 4.2 | 3.9 | 4.3 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 4.4 |
| June | 5.5 | 4.1 | 3.9 | 4.3 | 4.7 | 4.4 | 4.3 |
| July ¹ | 5.4 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.3 | 4.8 | 4.4 | 4.3 ² |
| August | 5.3 | 4.0 | 3.9 | 4.4 | 4.7 | 4.4 | 4.3 |
| September | 5.2 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 4.5 | 4.6 | 4.4 | 4.2 |
| October 1 | 5.1 | 3.9 | 4.0 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 4.4 | 4.3 |
| November | 5.0 | 3.9 | 4.2 | 4.6 | 4.5 | 4.3 | 4.3 |
| December | 4.9 | 3.8 | 4.3 | 4.6 | 4.5 | 4.3 | 4.3 |
| Annual average | 5.5 | 4.2 | 3.9 | 4.4 | 4.6 | 4.4 | 4.3 |

¹ Benchmark Labour Force Survey/Quarterly National Household Survey (QNHS) estimates.

² The latest QNHS estimate of the unemployment rate (adjusted for seasonality) is: June - August 2005, 4.3%.

Table 4 Persons on the Live Register classified by Region

| NUTS2 and | December | November | December | M | onthly | Annual | Under 25 | 25 years |
|----------------------------|----------|----------|----------|---|--------|---------|----------|----------|
| NUTS3 Regions ¹ | 2004 | 2005 | 2005 | C | hange | change | years | & over |
| Males | | | | | | | | |
| Border, Midland & Western | 28,148 | 26,430 | 27,411 | + | 981 | - 737 | 5,157 | 22,254 |
| Border | 13,888 | 12,694 | 13,214 | + | 520 | - 674 | 2,455 | 10,759 |
| Midland | 5,373 | 5,396 | 5,635 | + | 239 | + 262 | 1,181 | 4,454 |
| West | 8,887 | 8,340 | 8,562 | + | 222 | - 325 | 1,521 | 7,041 |
| Southern & Eastern | 64,559 | 62,947 | 64,981 | + | 2,034 | + 422 | 12,165 | 52,816 |
| Dublin | 24,494 | 25,057 | 25,425 | + | 368 | + 931 | 4,933 | 20,492 |
| Mid-East | 6,617 | 6,573 | 6,778 | + | 205 | + 161 | 1,224 | 5,554 |
| Mid-West | 7,712 | 7,386 | 7,732 | + | 346 | + 20 | 1,468 | 6,264 |
| South-East | 12,798 | 11,464 | 11,963 | + | 499 | - 835 | 2,395 | 9,568 |
| South-West | 12,938 | 12,467 | 13,083 | + | 616 | + 145 | 2,145 | 10,938 |
| Total | 92,707 | 89,377 | 92,392 | + | 3,015 | - 315 | 17,322 | 75,070 |
| Females | | | | | | | | |
| Border, Midland & Western | 20,967 | 19,403 | 20,128 | + | 725 | - 839 | 3,830 | 16,298 |
| Border | 9,773 | 8,854 | 9,199 | + | 345 | - 574 | 1,757 | 7,442 |
| Midland | 4,598 | 4,360 | 4,515 | + | 155 | - 83 | 933 | 3,582 |
| West | 6,596 | 6,189 | 6,414 | + | 225 | - 182 | 1,140 | 5,274 |
| Southern & Eastern | 45,142 | 41,293 | 43,313 | + | 2,020 | - 1,829 | 7,842 | 35,471 |
| Dublin | 14,867 | 13,902 | 14,508 | + | 606 | - 359 | 2,768 | 11,740 |
| Mid-East | 5,424 | 5,081 | 5,314 | + | 233 | - 110 | 883 | 4,431 |
| Mid-West | 5,875 | 5,327 | 5,704 | + | 377 | - 171 | 1,032 | 4,672 |
| South-East | 9,262 | 8,170 | 8,687 | + | 517 | - 575 | 1,671 | 7,016 |
| South-West | 9,714 | 8,813 | 9,100 | + | 287 | - 614 | 1,488 | 7,612 |
| Total | 66,109 | 60,696 | 63,441 | + | 2,745 | - 2,668 | 11,672 | 51,769 |
| All Persons | | | | | | | | |
| Border, Midland & Western | 49,115 | 45,833 | 47,539 | + | 1,706 | - 1,576 | 8,987 | 38,552 |
| Border | 23,661 | 21,548 | 22,413 | + | 865 | - 1,248 | 4,212 | 18,201 |
| Midland | 9,971 | 9,756 | 10,150 | + | 394 | + 179 | 2,114 | 8,036 |
| West | 15,483 | 14,529 | 14,976 | + | 447 | - 507 | 2,661 | 12,315 |
| Southern & Eastern | 109,701 | 104,240 | 108,294 | + | 4,054 | - 1,407 | 20,007 | 88,287 |
| Dublin | 39,361 | 38,959 | 39,933 | + | 974 | + 572 | 7,701 | 32,232 |
| Mid-East | 12,041 | 11,654 | 12,092 | + | 438 | + 51 | 2,107 | 9,985 |
| Mid-West | 13,587 | 12,713 | 13,436 | + | 723 | - 151 | 2,500 | 10,936 |
| South-East | 22,060 | 19,634 | 20,650 | + | 1,016 | - 1,410 | 4,066 | 16,584 |
| South-West | 22,652 | 21,280 | 22,183 | + | 903 | - 469 | 3,633 | 18,550 |
| Total | 158,816 | 150,073 | 155,833 | + | 5,760 | - 2,983 | 28,994 | 126,839 |

 $^{^{\}mbox{\scriptsize 1}}$ The composition of the regions is described in the Background Notes.

Table 5 Persons on the Live Register classified by Province

| Provinces | December Nove 2004 | | rember December 2005 2005 | | Annual change | Under 25 years | 25 years & over |
|-----------|-----------------------|---------|------------------------------|---------|---------------|-------------------|--------------------|
| Provinces | | | | | | | |
| Leinster | 79,601 | 77,329 | 79,819 | + 2,490 | + 218 | 15,258 | 64,561 |
| Munster | 46,814 | 42,941 | 45,105 | + 2,164 | - 1,709 | 8,025 | 37,080 |
| Connacht | 18,554 | 17,427 | 18,023 | + 596 | - 531 | 3,225 | 14,798 |
| Ulster | 13,847 | 12,376 | 12,886 | + 510 | - 961 | 2,486 | 10,400 |
| Total | 158,816 | 150,073 | 155,833 | + 5,760 | - 2,983 | 28,994 | 126,839 |

Table 6 Persons on the Live Register classified by Sex, Age Group and Local Office of Registration

| | | | | | Males | | | Females | |
|--|------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|--------------------|----------------|-------------------|--------------------|------------|
| NUTS2 and NUTS3 Regions/County/ Local Office | December 2004 | November 2005 | December 2005 | Under 25 years | 25 years & over | Total | Under 25 years | 25 years & over | Total |
| Border, Midland and Western | 49,115 | 45,833 | 47,539 | 5,157 | 22,254 | 27,411 | 3,830 | 16,298 | 20,128 |
| Border | 23,661 | 21,548 | 22,413 | 2,455 | 10,759 | 13,214 | 1,757 | 7,442 | 9,199 |
| Cavan | 2,072 | 2,184 | 2,211 | 197 | 995 | 1,192 | 161 | 858 | 1,019 |
| Belturbet | 418 | 430 | 458 | 37 | 231 | 268 | 24 | 166 | 190 |
| Cavan | 1,654 | 1,754 | 1,753 | 160 | 764 | 924 | 137 | 692 | 829 |
| Donegal | 9,440 | 8,202 | 8,637 | 1,045 | 4,206 | 5,251 | 749 | 2,637 | 3,386 |
| Ballybofey | 789 | 698 | 729 | 115 | 304 | 419 | 105 | 205 | 310 |
| Ballyshannon | 534 | 464 | 487 | 60 | 215 | 275 | 49 | 163 | 212 |
| Buncrana | 1,713 | 1,479 | 1,555 | 161 | 694 | 855 | 179 | 521 | 700 |
| Donegal Dunfanaghy | 448 990 | 390 794 | 421 836 | 51 110 | 199 415 | 250 525 | 28 55 | 143 256 | 171 311 |
| Dungloe | 1,479 | 1,309 | 1,368 | 154 | 716 | 870 | 56 | 442 | 498 |
| Killybegs | 954 | 825 | 895 | 69 | 490 | 559 | 57 | 279 | 336 |
| Letterkenny | 2,533 | 2,243 | 2,346 | 325 | 1,173 | 1,498 | 220 | 628 | 848 |
| Leitrim | 1,028 | 1,040 | 1,109 | 97 | 494 | 591 | 77 | 441 | 518 |
| Carrick-on-Shannon | 776 | 758 | 810 | 80 | 334 | 414 | 55 | 341 | 396 |
| Manorhamilton | 252 | 282 | 299 | 17 | 160 | 177 | 22 | 100 | 122 |
| Louth | 6,743 | 6,274 | 6,480 | 702 | 3,144 | 3,846 | 460 | 2,174 | 2,634 |
| Ardee | 823 | 752 | 783 | 95 | 324 | 419 | 68 | 296 | 364 |
| Drogheda | 3,128 | 3,012 | 3,116 | 319 | 1,468 | 1,787 | 212 | 1,117 | 1,329 |
| Dundalk | 2,792 | 2,510 | 2,581 | 288 | 1,352 | 1,640 | 180 | 761 | 941 |
| Monaghan | 2,335 | 1,990 | 2,038 | 170 | 972 | 1,142 | 164 | 732 | 896 |
| Carrickmacross | 634 | 533 | 546 | 23 | 235 | 258 | 33 | 255 | 288 |
| Castleblayney | 709 | 600 | 605 | 54 | 293 | 347 | 56 | 202 | 258 |
| Clones | 291 | 230 | 233 | 33 | 108 | 141 | 21 | 71 | 92 |
| Monaghan | 701 | 627 | 654 | 60 | 336 | 396 | 54 | 204 | 258 |
| Sligo | 2,043 | 1,858 | 1,938 | 244 | 948 | 1,192 | 146 | 600 | 746 |
| Sligo | 1,698 | 1,526 | 1,600 | 210 | 783 | 993 | 117 | 490 | 607 |
| Tubbercurry | 345 | 332 | 338 | 34 | 165 | 199 | 29 | 110 | 139 |
| Midland | 9,971 | 9,756 | 10,150 | 1,181 | 4,454 | 5,635 | 933 | 3,582 | 4,515 |
| Laoighis | 2,014 | 1,894 | 1,980 | 233 | 859 | 1,092 | 195 | 693 | 888 |
| Portarlington | 742 | 717 | 748 | 90 | 294 | 384 | 78 | 286 | 364 |
| Portlaoise Rathdowney | 911 361 | 878 299 | 921 311 | 115 28 | 402 163 | 517 191 | 87 30 | 317 90 | 404 120 |
| • | | | | | | | | | |
| Longford Longford | 1,736 1,736 | 1,741 1,741 | 1,800 1,800 | 203 203 | 825 825 | 1,028 1,028 | 172 172 | 600 600 | 772 772 |
| Offaly | 2,563 | 2,634 | 2,771 | 341 | 1,257 | 1,598 | 253 | 920 | 1,173 |
| Birr | 2,565 | 2,034 831 | 882 | 97 | 405 | 502 | 255 95 | 285 | 380 |
| Edenderry | 637 | 646 | 678 | 74 | 300 | 374 | 48 | 256 | 304 |
| Tullamore | 1,091 | 1,157 | 1,211 | 170 | 552 | 722 | 110 | 379 | 489 |
| Westmeath | 3,658 | 3,487 | 3,599 | 404 | 1,513 | 1,917 | 313 | 1,369 | 1,682 |
| Athlone | 1,597 | 1,391 | 1,465 | 164 | 621 | 785 | 116 | 564 | 680 |
| Castlepollard | 354 | 350 | 358 | 34 | 164 | 198 | 32 | 128 | 160 |
| Mullingar | 1,707 | 1,746 | 1,776 | 206 | 728 | 934 | 165 | 677 | 842 |
| West | 15,483 | 14,529 | 14,976 | 1,521 | 7,041 | 8,562 | 1,140 | 5,274 | 6,414 |
| Galway | 8,797 | 8,431 | 8,645 | 923 | 4,085 | 5,008 | 718 | 2,919 | 3,637 |
| Ballinasloe | 997 | 878 | 893 | 112 | 449 | 561 | 71 | 261 | 332 |
| Clifden | 840 | 735 | 756 | 67 | 384 | 451 | 63 | 242 | 305 |
| Galway | 4,743 | 4,730 | 4,871 | 574 | 2,320 | 2,894 | 433 | 1,544 | 1,977 |
| Gort | 429 | 441 | 438 | 29 | 161 | 190 | 19 | 229 | 248 |
| Loughrea | 666 | 635 | 645 | 61 | 291 | 352 | 47 | 246 | 293 |
| Tuam | 1,122 | 1,012 | 1,042 | 80 | 480 | 560 | 85 | 397 | 482 |

Table 6 Persons on the Live Register classified by Sex, Age Group and Local Office of Registration

| -continued | | | | | Males | | | Females | |
|--|------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|--------------------|--------------|-------------------|--------------------|------------|
| NUTS2 and NUTS3 Regions/County/ Local Office | December 2004 | November 2005 | December 2005 | Under 25 years | 25 years & over | Total | Under 25 years | 25 years & over | Total |
| Mayo | 5,420 | 4,947 | 5,141 | 471 | 2,402 | 2,873 | 335 | 1,933 | 2,268 |
| Achill | 302 | 254 | 259 | 23 | 139 | 162 | 18 | 79 | 97 |
| Ballina | 1,585 | 1,373 | 1,409 | 158 | 726 | 884 | 94 | 431 | 525 |
| Ballinrobe | 393 | 326 | 366 | 36 | 147 | 183 | 22 | 161 | 183 |
| Belmullet | 545 | 532 | 539 | 49 | 293 | 342 | 34 | 163 | 197 |
| Castlebar | 883 | 827 | 834 | 70 | 339 | 409 | 49 | 376 | 425 |
| Claremorris | 404 | 413 | 435 | 32 | 174 | 206 | 22 | 207 | 229 |
| Swinford | 683 | 575 | 613 | 65 | 247 | 312 | 59 | 242 | 301 |
| Westport | 625 | 647 | 686 | 38 | 337 | 375 | 37 | 274 | 311 |
| Roscommon | 1,266 | 1,151 | 1,190 | 127 | 554 | 681 | 87 | 422 | 509 |
| Boyle | 345 | 320 | 339 | 33 | 162 | 195 | 19 | 125 | 144 |
| Castlerea | 586 | 509 | 532 | 52 | 248 | 300 | 51 | 181 | 232 |
| Roscommon | 335 | 322 | 319 | 42 | 144 | 186 | 17 | 116 | 133 |
| Southern and Eastern | 109,701 | 104,240 | 108,294 | 12,165 | 52,816 | 64,981 | 7,842 | 35,471 | 43,313 |
| Dublin | 39,361 | 38,959 | 39,933 | 4,933 | 20,492 | 25,425 | 2,768 | 11,740 | 14,508 |
| Dublin | 39,361 | 38,959 | 39,933 | 4,933 | 20,492 | 25,425 | 2,768 | 11,740 | 14,508 |
| Bishop Square | 3,642 | 3,308 | 3,452 | 368 | 1,906 | 2,274 | 199 | 979 | 1,178 |
| Cumberland Street | 5,097 | 5,126 | 5,155 | 662 | 2,653 | 3,315 | 347 | 1,493 | 1,840 |
| Navan Road | 2,543 | 2,559 | 2,616 | 306 | 1,500 | 1,806 | 180 | 630 | 810 |
| Blanchardstown | 3,141 | 3,419 | 3,489 | 408 | 1,632 | 2,040 | 285 | 1,164 | 1,449 |
| Thomas Street | 2,157 | 2,166 | 2,141 | 241 | 1,259 | 1,500 768 | 141 | 500 | 641 389 |
| Tara Street Tallaght | 1,151 3,126 | 1,142 3,176 | 1,157 3,302 | 112 549 | 656 1,604 | 2,153 | 50 306 | 339 843 | 1,149 |
| Ballymun | 1,374 | 1,498 | 3,302 1,502 | 273 | 759 | 1,032 | 131 | 339 | 470 |
| Clondalkin | 2,921 | 3,416 | 3,440 | 498 | 1,604 | 2,102 | 334 | 1,004 | 1,338 |
| Rathfarnham | 1,980 | 1,704 | 1,904 | 160 | 885 | 1,045 | 73 | 786 | 859 |
| Kilbarrack | 2,484 | 2,197 | 2,250 | 208 | 1,184 | 1,392 | 100 | 758 | 858 |
| Dun Laoghaire | 2,788 | 2,316 | 2,398 | 193 | 1,265 | 1,458 | 67 | 873 | 940 |
| Balbriggan | 1,226 | 1,251 | 1,324 | 100 | 653 | 753 | 67 | 504 | 571 |
| Ballyfermot | 1,171 | 1,258 | 1,242 | 206 | 627 | 833 | 134 | 275 | 409 |
| Finglas | 2,121 | 2,184 | 2,255 | 336 | 1,138 | 1,474 | 170 | 611 | 781 |
| Coolock | 2,439 | 2,239 | 2,306 | 313 | 1,167 | 1,480 | 184 | 642 | 826 |
| Mid-East | 12,041 | 11,654 | 12,092 | 1,224 | 5,554 | 6,778 | 883 | 4,431 | 5,314 |
| Kildare | 4,350 | 4,459 | 4,662 | 481 | 2,015 | 2,496 | 385 | 1,781 | 2,166 |
| Athy | 821 | 830 | 855 | 101 | 405 | 506 | 78 | 271 | 349 |
| Maynooth | 1,409 | 1,324 | 1,370 | 133 | 559 | 692 | 93 | 585 | 678 |
| Newbridge | 2,120 | 2,305 | 2,437 | 247 | 1,051 | 1,298 | 214 | 925 | 1,139 |
| Meath | 3,137 | 2,900 | 3,001 | 268 | 1,336 | 1,604 | 204 | 1,193 | 1,397 |
| Kells | 604 | 535 | 560 | 43 | 253 | 296 | 42 | 222 | 264 |
| Navan | 1,797 | 1,631 | 1,686 | 177 | 794 | 971 | 103 | 612 | 715 |
| Trim | 736 | 734 | 755 | 48 | 289 | 337 | 59 | 359 | 418 |
| Wicklow | 4,554 | 4,295 | 4,429 | 475 | 2,203 | 2,678 | 294 | 1,457 | 1,751 |
| Arklow | 1,315 | 1,222 | 1,273 | 167 | 628 | 795 | 87 | 391 | 478 |
| Baltinglass | 412 | 408 | 442 | 48 | 178 | 226 | 51 | 165 | 216 |
| Bray | 1,980 | 1,811 | 1,834 | 164 | 923 | 1,087 | 109 | 638 | 747 |
| Wicklow | 847 | 854 | 880 | 96 | 474 | 570 | 47 | 263 | 310 |
| Mid-West | 13,587 | 12,713 | 13,436 | 1,468 | 6,264 | 7,732 | 1,032 | 4,672 | 5,704 |
| Clare | 3,851 | 3,771 | 3,945 | 344 | 1,760 | 2,104 | 264 | 1,577 | 1,841 |
| Ennis | 2,244 | 2,216 | 2,283 | 224 | 1,000 | 1,224 | 140 | 919 | 1,059 |
| Ennistymon | 629 | 589 | 637 | 37 | 277 | 314 | 55 | 268 | 323 |
| Kilrush | 600 | 572 | 604 | 51 | 288 | 339 | 54 | 211 | 265 |
| Tulla | 378 | 394 | 421 | 32 | 195 | 227 | 15 | 179 | 194 |
| Limerick | 7,245 | 6,753 | 7,106 | 855 | 3,460 | 4,315 | 612 | 2,179 | 2,791 |
| Kilmallock | 827 | 757 | 815 | 89 | 394 | 483 | 79 | 253 | 332 |
| Limerick | 5,538 | 5,113 | 5,356 | 692 | 2,624 | 3,316 | 440 | 1,600 | 2,040 |
| Newcastle West | 880 | 883 | 935 | 74 | 442 | 516 | 93 | 326 | 419 |

Table 6 Persons on the Live Register classified by Sex, Age Group and Local Office of Registration

| NUTS2 and NUTS3 Regions/County/ Local Office North Tipperary Nenagh Roscrea Thurles | 2,491 | November 2005 | December | Under 25 | 25 years | | Under 25 | 05 | |
|--|----------------|------------------|----------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|--------------------|--------------|
| Nenagh Roscrea | , | | 2005 | years | & over | Total | years | 25 years & over | Total |
| Roscrea | 000 | 2,189 | 2,385 | 269 | 1,044 | 1,313 | 156 | 916 | 1,072 |
| | 966 | 835 | 895 | 67 | 409 | 476 | 44 | 375 | 419 |
| | 515 1,010 | 462 892 | 511 979 | 62 140 | 209 426 | 271 566 | 39 73 | 201 340 | 240 413 |
| South-East | 22,060 | 19,634 | 20,650 | 2,395 | 9,568 | 11,963 | 1,671 | 7,016 | 8,687 |
| Carlow | 2,223 | 1,973 | 2,065 | 258 | 907 | 1,165 | 176 | 724 | 900 |
| Bagenalstown | 566 | 463 | 484 | 51 | 219 | 270 | 41 | 173 | 214 |
| Carlow | 1,188 | 1,068 | 1,123 | 150 | 510 | 660 | 95 | 368 | 463 |
| Tullow | 469 | 442 | 458 | 57 | 178 | 235 | 40 | 183 | 223 |
| Kilkenny | 2,489 | 2,329 | 2,484 | 302 | 1,175 | 1,477 | 198 | 809 | 1,007 |
| Callan ¹ | 326 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Kilkenny | 1,748 | 1,935 | 2,066 | 242 | 999 | 1,241 | 168 | 657 | 825 |
| Thomastown | 415 | 394 | 418 | 60 | 176 | 236 | 30 | 152 | 182 |
| South Tipperary | 3,411 | 3,056 | 3,238 | 423 | 1,555 | 1,978 | 240 | 1,020 | 1,260 |
| Cahir | 458 | 400 | 411 | 38 | 203 | 241 | 31 | 139 | 170 |
| Carrick-on-Suir | 893 | 860 | 890 | 91 | 469 | 560 | 53 | 277 | 330 |
| Cashel Clonmel | 360 1,056 | 309 869 | 329 941 | 48 134 | 143 454 | 191 588 | 26 69 | 112 284 | 138 353 |
| Tipperary | 644 | 618 | 941 667 | 112 | 454 286 | 398 | 61 | 208 | 269 |
| Waterford | 7,164 | 5,892 | 6,248 | 746 | 2,990 | 3,736 | 483 | 2,029 | 2,512 |
| Dungarvan | 1,223 | 965 | 1,005 | 86 | 490 | 576 | 66 | 363 | 429 |
| Waterford | 5,941 | 4,927 | 5,243 | 660 | 2,500 | 3,160 | 417 | 1,666 | 2,083 |
| Wexford | 6,773 | 6,384 | 6,615 | 666 | 2,941 | 3,607 | 574 | 2,434 | 3,008 |
| Enniscorthy | 1,691 | 1,680 | 1,698 | 215 | 753 | 968 | 186 | 544 | 730 |
| Gorey | 1,143 | 1,122 | 1,166 | 106 | 534 | 640 | 97 | 429 | 526 |
| New Ross Wexford | 1,141 2,798 | 1,164 2,418 | 1,210 2,541 | 122 223 | 541 1,113 | 663 1,336 | 98 193 | 449 1,012 | 547 1,205 |
| South-West | 22,652 | 21,280 | 22,183 | 2,145 | 10,938 | 13,083 | 1,488 | 7,612 | 9,100 |
| | • | ŕ | , | · | , | ŕ | ŕ | • | • |
| Cork Bandon | 15,920 538 | 14,990 486 | 15,533 520 | 1,562 56 | 7,820 253 | 9,382 309 | 1,017 32 | 5,134 179 | 6,151 211 |
| Bantry | 350 | 320 | 322 | 17 | 132 | 149 | 16 | 157 | 173 |
| Bantry (SWLO) | 191 | 145 | 140 | 6 | 56 | 62 | 5 | 73 | 78 |
| Clonakilty | 472 | 433 | 465 | 26 | 196 | 222 | 25 | 218 | 243 |
| Cobh | 409 | 391 | 388 | 60 | 190 | 250 | 25 | 113 | 138 |
| Cork | 7,666 | 7,194 | 7,408 | 893 | 4,026 | 4,919 | 552 | 1,937 | 2,489 |
| Dunmanway | 216 | 202 | 226 | 19 | 93 | 112 | 19 | 95 | 114 |
| Fermoy | 868 | 863 | 886 | 82 | 432 | 514 | 55 | 317 | 372 |
| Kinsale | 629 | 633 | 640 | 39 | 264 | 303 | 31 | 306 | 337 |
| Macroom Mallow | 476 742 | 401 695 | 434 737 | 21 82 | 212 376 | 233 458 | 25 62 | 176 217 | 201 279 |
| Midleton | 1,075 | 1,099 | 1,108 | 83 | 522 | 605 | 53 | 450 | 503 |
| Newmarket | 485 | 415 | 432 | 48 | 212 | 260 | 20 | 152 | 172 |
| Passage West | 710 | 693 | 712 | 60 | 355 | 415 | 40 | 257 | 297 |
| Skibbereen | 395 | 382 | 403 | 30 | 159 | 189 | 12 | 202 | 214 |
| Youghal | 698 | 638 | 712 | 40 | 342 | 382 | 45 | 285 | 330 |
| Kerry | 6,732 | 6,290 | 6,650 | 583 | 3,118 | 3,701 | 471 | 2,478 | 2,949 |
| Cahirciveen | 422 | 373 | 388 | 18 | 152 | 170 | 20 | 198 | 218 |
| Dingle | 375 | 309 | 347 | 11 | 136 | 147 | 17 | 183 | 200 |
| Kenmare | 187 | 208 | 223 | 8 | 87 | 95 | 17 | 111 | 128 |
| Killarney | 1,265 | 1,170 | 1,268 | 87 | 507 | 594 | 94 | 580 | 674 |
| Killorglin | 478 | 418 | 447 | 28 | 171 | 199 | 28 | 220 | 248 |
| Listowel Tralee | 1,063 2,942 | 942 2,870 | 1,027 2,950 | 125 306 | 561 1,504 | 686 1,810 | 77 218 | 264 922 | 341 1,140 |
| State | 158,816 | 150,073 | 155,833 | 17,322 | 75,070 | 92,392 | 11,672 | 51,769 | 63,441 |

The register of the Callan Branch Office is included with the Kilkenny Local Office register with effect from February 2005.

Table 7 Summary of average net weekly changes on the Live Register classified by sex

| | | Number of weeks | Males | | Fema | ales | Total | |
|------|-----------|-----------------------|------------------|---------------------------------|------------------|---------------------------------|------------------|---------------------------------|
| | | | Live Register | Average net weekly change | Live Register | Average net weekly change | Live Register | Average net weekly change |
| 2003 | December | 4 | 99,153 | + 759 | 71,451 | + 757 | 170,604 | + 1,516 |
| 2004 | January | 5 | 102,527 | + 675 | 72,002 | + 110 | 174,529 | + 785 |
| | February | 4 | 101,561 | - 242 | 71,566 | - 109 | 173,127 | - 351 |
| | March | 4 | 99,692 | - 467 | 69,188 | - 595 | 168,880 | - 1,062 |
| | April | 5 | 97,089 | - 521 | 67,571 | - 323 | 164,660 | - 844 |
| | May | 4 | 95,122 | - 492 | 66,850 | - 180 | 161,972 | - 672 |
| | June | 4 | 96,646 | + 381 | 72,306 | + 1,364 | 168,952 | + 1,745 |
| | July | 5 | 98,134 | + 298 | 79,367 | + 1,412 | 177,501 | + 1,710 |
| | August | 4 | 97,216 | - 230 | 78,600 | - 192 | 175,816 | - 421 |
| | September | 4 | 92,629 | - 1,147 | 67,837 | - 2,691 | 160,466 | - 3,838 |
| | October | 5 | 90,133 | - 499 | 65,343 | - 499 | 155,476 | - 998 |
| | November | 4 | 89,303 | - 208 | 62,663 | - 670 | 151,966 | - 878 |
| | December | 5 | 92,707 | + 681 | 66,109 | + 689 | 158,816 | + 1,370 |
| 2005 | January | 4 | 95,207 | + 625 | 65,336 | - 193 | 160,543 | + 432 |
| | February | 4 | 93,883 | - 331 | 64,766 | - 143 | 158,649 | - 474 |
| | March | 4 | 92,786 | - 274 | 64,889 | + 31 | 157,675 | - 244 |
| | April | 5 | 90,623 | - 433 | 60,996 | - 779 | 151,619 | - 1,211 |
| | May | 4 | 89,780 | - 211 | 61,046 | + 13 | 150,826 | - 198 |
| | June | 4 | 92,145 | + 591 | 67,155 | + 1,527 | 159,300 | + 2,119 |
| | July | 5 | 94,124 | + 396 | 74,385 | + 1,446 | 168,509 | + 1,842 |
| | August | 4 | 94,672 | + 137 | 74,721 | + 84 | 169,393 | + 221 |
| | September | 5 | 90,179 | - 899 | 63,156 | - 2,313 | 153,335 | - 3,212 |
| | October | 4 | 88,749 | - 358 | 60,895 | - 565 | 149,644 | - 923 |
| | November | 4 | 89,377 | + 157 | 60,696 | - 50 | 150,073 | + 107 |
| | December | 5 | 92,392 | + 603 | 63,441 | + 549 | 155,833 | + 1,152 |

Central Statistics Office Live Register Analysis

Background Notes

Source and The Live Register is compiled from returns made directly to the Central Statistics Office by each scope of the local office of the Department of Social and Family Affairs. It comprises persons under 65 years **Live Register** of age in the following classes:

- All Claimants for Unemployment Benefit (UB) excluding systematic short-time workers
- Applicants for Unemployment Assistance (UA) excluding smallholders/farm assists and other self-employed persons
- Other registrants including applicants for credited Social Welfare contributions but excluding those directly involved in an industrial dispute.

Descriptive

The compilation basis for the Live Register statistics from May 1992 onwards is described in the September 1992 issue of the Statistical Bulletin. The March 1980 issue contained a description of the basis used up to April 1992 while a more comprehensive treatment of Live Register statistics appeared in the "Report of the Inter-Departmental Study Group on Unemployment Statistics" (Stationery Office Dublin, Prl. 7925, April 1979). The results of a special study of the differences between the Labour Force Survey (LFS) Estimates of Unemployment and the Live Register are contained in the December 1996 issue of the Statistical Bulletin.

statistics

Unemployment The Live Register is not designed to measure unemployment. It includes part-time (those who work up to three days a week), seasonal and casual workers entitled to Unemployment Assistance or Unemployment Benefit. Unemployment is measured by the Quarterly National House**hold Survey** (formerly the Annual Labour Force Survey).

Standardised unemployment

The Standardised Unemployment Rate (SUR) series in Table 3 is based on the estimated number of persons unemployed expressed as a percentage of the total economically active population (i.e. the Labour Force), using internationally comparable definitions of employment and unemployment, as recommended by the International Labour Office. Benchmark estimates of the SUR for January, April, July and October of each year are calculated using seasonally adjusted data from the Quarterly National Household Survey. The monthly trend in the seasonally adjusted Live Register is then used to estimate the monthly SUR between successive surveys.

This approach was temporarily suspended following the rapid decline in the Live Register after September 1996. A linear interpolation estimation approach was used between April 1996 and April 1997, as the Live Register series could not be used as an indicator of monthly trends in unemployment during that period. The traditional estimation approach has been used from April 1997 onwards.

QNHS The Quarterly National Household Survey, which began in September 1997, has now replaced the Labour Force Survey and provides quarterly estimates of the unemployment rate. The estimates (adjusted for seasonality) are:

| | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 |
|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| | % | % | % | % |
| 1998 | 8.7 | 8.0 | 7.2 | 6.5 |
| 1999 | 5.9 | 5.9 | 5.4 | 5.1 |
| 2000 | 4.8 | 4.4 | 4.0 | 3.9 |
| 2001 | 3.7 | 3.8 | 4.0 | 4.0 |
| 2002 | 4.4 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.6 |
| 2003 | 4.7 | 4.5 | 4.8 | 4.6 |
| 2004 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 4.4 | 4.4 |
| 2005 | 4.2 | 4.3 | 4.3 | |

adjustment

Seasonal The seasonal adjustment of the Live Register is completed using the X-11 Variant of the US Bureau of Census Method 2 (Additive Option). The seasonally adjusted series are updated twice yearly, in January and July; pending the next updating, seasonal adjustment for intervening months is carried out using projected seasonal factors. In Tables 2a, b and c, the seasonally adjusted totals are the sum of the relevant seasonally adjusted series for males and females, under and over 25 years.

Central Statistics Office Live Register Analysis

part-time workers

Casual and The casual and part-time workers' figure is based on an estimate supplied by the Department of Social and Family Affairs. People may apply for Unemployment Benefit / Assistance if they only work for part of a week and be included on the Live Register.

Area Analysis

Live Register The basis of the area classification used in this release is the Department of Social and Family Affairs local office of registration. The areas served by Local Employment Offices do not correspond to specific geographic boundries. Therefore, registrants at a given local office do not necessarily come from a particular region or area which can be precisely delineated. A classification by area of residence of persons on the Live Register was published until January 1989 but was then discontinued.

NUTS3 regions

NUTS2 and The regional classifications in this release are based on the NUTS (Nomenclature of Territorial Units) classification used by Eurostat. The NUTS3 regions correspond to the eight Regional Authorities established under the Local Government Act, 1991 (Regional Authorities) (Establishment) Order, 1993, which came into operation on 1 January 1994. The NUTS2 regions, which were proposed by Government and agreed by Eurostat in 1999, are groupings of the NUTS3 re-

Border, Midland and Western NUTS2 Region

Southern and Eastern NUTS2 Region

| Border | Cavan Donegal Leitrim Louth Monaghan | Dublin | Dublin Dun Laoghaire-Rathdown Fingal South Dublin |
|---------|--------------------------------------|------------|--|
| | Sligo | Mid-East | Kildare Meath |
| Midland | Laoighis Longford | | Wicklow |
| West | Offaly Westmeath Galway City | Mid-West | Clare Limerick City Limerick County North Tipperary |
| | Galway County Mayo Roscommon | South-East | Carlow Kilkenny South Tipperary Waterford City Waterford County Wexford |
| | | South-West | Cork City Cork County Kerry |