

Table 1a Total persons on the Live Register

Category	March 1999	February 2000	March 2000	Monthly change	Annual change
Males					
UB Claims	30,157	28,543	26,853	- 1,690	- 3,304
UA Applications	84,915	67,756	64,805	- 2,951	- 20,110
Other Registrants	3,152	2,815	2,778	- 37	- 374
Total	118,224	99,114	94,436	- 4,678	- 23,788
Females					
UB Claims	36,873	34,981	32,760	- 2,221	- 4,113
UA Applications	34,320	27,039	25,624	- 1,415	- 8,696
Other Registrants	11,817	10,959	10,669	- 290	- 1,148
Total	83,010	72,979	69,053	- 3,926	- 13,957
All Persons					
UB Claims	67,030	63,524	59,613	- 3,911	- 7,417
UA Applications	119,235	94,795	90,429	- 4,366	- 28,806
Other Registrants	14,969	13,774	13,447	- 327	- 1,522
Total	201,234	172,093	163,489	- 8,604	- 37,745

Table 1b Persons under 25 years of age on the Live Register

Category	March 1999	February 2000	March 2000	Monthly change	Annual change
Males					
UB Claims	5,398	4,508	4,243	- 265	- 1,155
UA Applications	16,215	11,664	10,921	- 743	- 5,294
Other Registrants	48	37	37	0	- 11
Total	21,661	16,209	15,201	- 1,008	- 6,460
Females					
UB Claims	4,369	3,814	3,503	- 311	- 866
UA Applications	11,771	8,709	8,134	- 575	- 3,637
Other Registrants	178	151	144	- 7	- 34
Total	16,318	12,674	11,781	- 893	- 4,537
All Persons					
UB Claims	9,767	8,322	7,746	- 576	- 2,021
UA Applications	27,986	20,373	19,055	- 1,318	- 8,931
Other Registrants	226	188	181	- 7	- 45
Total	37,979	28,883	26,982	- 1,901	- 10,997

Table 1c Persons 25 years of age and over on the Live Register

Category	March 1999	February 2000	March 2000	Monthly change	Annual change
Males					
UB Claims	24,759	24,035	22,610	- 1,425	- 2,149
UA Applications	68,700	56,092	53,884	- 2,208	- 14,816
Other Registrants	3,104	2,778	2,741	- 37	- 363
Total	96,563	82,905	79,235	- 3,670	- 17,328
Females					
UB Claims	32,504	31,167	29,257	- 1,910	- 3,247
UA Applications	22,549	18,330	17,490	- 840	- 5,059
Other Registrants	11,639	10,808	10,525	- 283	- 1,114
Total	66,692	60,305	57,272	- 3,033	- 9,420
All Persons					
UB Claims	57,263	55,202	51,867	- 3,335	- 5,396
UA Applications	91,249	74,422	71,374	- 3,048	- 19,875
Other Registrants	14,743	13,586	13,266	- 320	- 1,477
Total	163,255	143,210	136,507	- 6,703	- 26,748

Table 2 Persons on the Live Register by Region

NUTS2 and NUTS3 Regions ¹	March 1999	February 2000	March 2000	Monthly change	Annual change
Males					
Border, Midland & Western	36,743	32,690	31,151	- 1,539	- 5,592
Border	18,025	15,967	15,276	- 691	- 2,749
Midland	6,254	5,603	5,245	- 358	- 1,009
West	12,464	11,120	10,630	- 490	- 1,834
Eastern & Southern	81,481	66,424	63,285	- 3,139	- 18,196
Dublin	34,438	26,938	25,836	- 1,102	- 8,602
Mid-East	7,961	6,299	5,932	- 367	- 2,029
Mid-West	8,558	7,482	7,112	- 370	- 1,446
South-East	13,916	12,005	11,325	- 680	- 2,591
South-West	16,608	13,700	13,080	- 620	- 3,528
Total	118,224	99,114	94,436	- 4,678	- 23,788
Females					
Border, Midland & Western	24,847	23,311	22,361	- 950	- 2,486
Border	11,727	11,201	10,730	- 471	- 997
Midland	4,739	4,528	4,406	- 122	- 333
West	8,381	7,582	7,225	- 357	- 1,156
Eastern & Southern	58,163	49,668	46,692	- 2,976	- 11,471
Dublin	21,704	17,418	16,195	- 1,223	- 5,509
Mid-East	6,403	5,296	4,938	- 358	- 1,465
Mid-West	6,679	5,956	5,612	- 344	- 1,067
South-East	10,744	10,052	9,603	- 449	- 1,141
South-West	12,633	10,946	10,344	- 602	- 2,289
Total	83,010	72,979	69,053	- 3,926	- 13,957
All Persons					
Border, Midland & Western	61,590	56,001	53,512	- 2,489	- 8,078
Border	29,752	27,168	26,006	- 1,162	- 3,746
Midland	10,993	10,131	9,651	- 480	- 1,342
West	20,845	18,702	17,855	- 847	- 2,990
Eastern & Southern	139,644	116,092	109,977	- 6,115	- 29,667
Dublin	56,142	44,356	42,031	- 2,325	- 14,111
Mid-East	14,364	11,595	10,870	- 725	- 3,494
Mid-West	15,237	13,438	12,724	- 714	- 2,513
South-East	24,660	22,057	20,928	- 1,129	- 3,732
South-West	29,241	24,646	23,424	- 1,222	- 5,817
Total	201,234	172,093	163,489	- 8,604	- 37,745

¹ The composition of the regions is described in the Live Register Area Analysis release

Table 3 Persons on the Live Register classified by Province

Provinces	March 1999	February 2000	March 2000	Monthly change	Annual change
Provinces					
Leinster	102,909	84,875	80,272	- 4,603	- 22,637
Munster	55,815	48,400	46,059	- 2,341	- 9,756
Connacht	25,535	22,723	21,692	- 1,031	- 3,843
Ulster	16,975	16,095	15,466	- 629	- 1,509
Total	201,234	172,093	163,489	- 8,604	- 37,745

Table 4a Total persons on the Live Register - Unadjusted and Seasonally Adjusted

Year	Month	Unadjusted Series			Seasonally Adjusted Series ¹		
		Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
1999	January	127,200	86,800	214,000	123,100	86,400	209,500
	February	122,600	85,000	207,600	120,200	85,300	205,500
	March	118,200	83,000	201,200	117,200	84,400	201,600
	April	115,800	80,800	196,500	116,500	83,300	199,800
	May	112,700	79,500	192,200	116,500	83,800	200,300
	June	111,900	83,700	195,500	113,100	82,400	195,600
	July	112,600	88,000	200,600	111,400	82,800	194,100
	August	111,200	87,400	198,700	109,300	81,900	191,200
	September	106,400	79,800	186,200	106,900	79,700	186,600
	October	101,300	76,700	177,900	104,300	78,300	182,600
	November	98,700	73,100	171,800	102,000	76,600	178,600
	December	101,000	75,500	176,500	98,900	74,400	173,400
2000	January	102,400	73,800	176,200	98,300	73,400	171,700
	February	99,100	73,000	172,100	96,800	73,300	170,100
	March	94,400	69,100	163,500	93,400	70,500	163,900

¹ Based on seasonal patterns up to December 1999 (See Background Notes).

Table 4b Persons under 25 years of age on the Live Register - Unadjusted and Seasonally Adjusted

Year	Month	Unadjusted Series			Seasonally Adjusted Series ¹		
		Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
1999	January	24,000	17,900	41,900	23,000	17,600	40,600
	February	23,000	17,100	40,100	22,400	17,200	39,600
	March	21,700	16,300	38,000	21,800	17,000	38,800
	April	20,900	15,600	36,500	21,400	16,600	37,900
	May	19,900	15,300	35,200	21,600	16,900	38,400
	June	20,200	16,600	36,900	19,900	15,700	35,600
	July	20,400	17,200	37,600	19,200	15,300	34,500
	August	20,000	17,000	37,100	18,700	15,100	33,700
	September	18,600	15,400	34,000	18,200	14,700	32,900
	October	16,500	13,800	30,300	17,600	14,400	32,100
	November	15,800	12,900	28,700	17,200	14,100	31,300
	December	15,900	12,700	28,600	16,100	13,200	29,400
2000	January	17,000	13,000	29,900	16,000	12,700	28,700
	February	16,200	12,700	28,900	15,600	12,800	28,500
	March	15,200	11,800	27,000	15,300	12,400	27,800

¹ Based on seasonal patterns up to December 1999 (See Background Notes).

Table 4c Persons 25 years of age or over on the Live Register - Unadjusted and Seasonally Adjusted

	Month	Unadjusted Series			Seasonally Adjusted Series ¹		
		Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
1999	January	103,200	69,000	172,100	100,100	68,800	168,900
	February	99,600	67,900	167,500	97,800	68,000	165,800
	March	96,600	66,700	163,300	95,400	67,400	162,800
	April	94,800	65,200	160,100	95,200	66,700	161,900
	May	92,800	64,200	157,100	95,000	66,900	161,900
	June	91,600	67,000	158,700	93,300	66,700	160,000
	July	92,200	70,700	162,900	92,200	67,400	159,600
	August	91,200	70,400	161,600	90,700	66,800	157,500
	September	87,900	64,300	152,200	88,700	65,000	153,700
	October	84,700	62,900	147,600	86,700	63,800	150,500
	November	82,900	60,200	143,000	84,800	62,500	147,300
	Deember	85,100	62,800	147,900	82,800	61,200	144,000
2000	January	85,400	60,800	146,200	82,400	60,600	143,000
	February	82,900	60,300	143,200	81,200	60,500	141,600
	March	79,200	57,300	136,500	78,100	58,000	136,100

¹ Based on seasonal patterns up to December 1999 (See Background Notes).

Table 5 Persons working on systematic short-time basis excluded from the Live Register

	Month	Males	Females	Total
1999	January	1,250	2,961	4,211
	February	1,232	2,994	4,226
	March	1,146	2,878	4,024
	April	1,091	2,647	3,738
	May	1,150	2,690	3,840
	June	1,097	2,505	3,602
	July	1,105	2,368	3,473
	August	973	2,291	3,264
	September	1,030	2,353	3,383
	October	987	2,515	3,502
	November	968	2,324	3,292
	December	916	2,235	3,151
2000	January	948	2,197	3,145
	February	954	2,247	3,201
	March	1,210	2,127	3,337

Table 6 Smallholders and Self-Employed Persons applying for Unemployment Assistance and Other Registrants excluded from the Live Register

	Month	Smallholders ¹	Self-Employed	Others	Total
1999	January	6,616	2,545	741	9,902
	February	6,672	2,541	718	9,931
	March	6,636	2,499	718	9,853
	April	7,138	2,396	737	10,271
	May	7,534	2,357	748	10,639
	June	8,282	2,270	792	11,344
	July	8,438	2,274	872	11,584
	August	8,473	2,225	866	11,564
	September	8,418	2,184	858	11,460
	October	8,442	2,128	754	11,324
	November	8,257	2,129	739	11,125
	December	8,446	2,122	789	11,357
2000	January	8,456	2,102	771	11,329
	February	8,332	2,049	754	11,135
	March	8,262	2,020	738	11,020

¹Including Farm Assist Scheme introduced in April 1999.

Table 7 Persons Under 65 Years, other than Smallholders, on the Pre-Retirement Allowance Scheme (PRETA) or on the Pre-Retirement Credits Scheme (PRECS), excluded from the Live Register

	Month	PRETA	PRECS	Total	Males	Females
1999	January	11,995	7,084	19,079	14,271	4,808
	February	11,674	7,167	18,841	14,072	4,769
	March	11,635	7,200	18,835	14,061	4,774
	April	11,734	7,226	18,960	14,163	4,797
	May	11,601	7,230	18,831	13,992	4,839
	June	11,589	7,200	18,789	13,951	4,838
	July	11,648	7,186	18,834	13,976	4,858
	August	11,617	7,173	18,790	13,931	4,859
	September	11,564	7,231	18,795	13,930	4,865
	October	11,530	7,228	18,758	13,879	4,879
	November	11,565	7,242	18,807	13,876	4,931
	December	11,581	7,331	18,912	13,934	4,978
2000	January	11,548	7,347	18,895	13,943	4,952
	February	11,608	7,461	19,069	14,033	5,036
	March	11,622	7,389	19,011	13,951	5,060

Table 8 Seasonally Adjusted Standardised Unemployment Rates¹

Month	1996 ³	1997 ³	1998	1999 ⁴	2000
	%	%	%	%	%
January	12.0	10.7	8.4	6.2	4.9
February	12.0	10.6	8.2	6.0	4.9
March	11.8	10.5	8.0	5.9	4.7
April ²	11.9	10.3	7.8	5.7	
May	11.8	10.1	7.6	5.8	
June	11.6	9.9	7.5	5.7	
July	11.5	9.7	7.3	5.6	
August	11.4	9.5	7.1	5.5	
September	11.2	9.3	6.9	5.4	
October	11.1	9.1	6.7	5.2	
November	11.0	8.9	6.5	5.1	
December	10.9	8.7	6.4	5.0	
Annual average	11.5	9.8	7.4	5.6	

¹ Table contains the revised Standardised Unemployment Rates.

² Benchmark Labour Force Survey/Quarterly National Household Survey (QNHS) estimates.

³ Interpolated data for May 1996 to March 1997 (see Background Notes).

⁴ The latest QNHS estimate of the unemployment rate (unadjusted for seasonality) is: Sep-Nov 1999, 5.1%.

Background Notes

Source and scope of the Live Register The Live Register is compiled from returns made directly to the Central Statistics Office by each local office of the Department of Social, Community and Family Affairs. It comprises persons under 65 years of age in the following classes:

- All Claimants for Unemployment Benefit (UB) excluding systematic short-time workers (*see Table 4*);
- Applicants for Unemployment Assistance (UA) excluding smallholders and self-employed persons (*see Table 5*);
- Other registrants including applicants for credited Social Welfare contributions but excluding those directly involved in an industrial dispute (*see Table 5*).

Descriptive articles The compilation basis for the Live Register statistics from May 1992 onwards is described in the September 1992 issue of the *Statistical Bulletin*. The March 1980 issue contained a description of the basis used up to April 1992 while a more comprehensive treatment of Live Register statistics appeared in the “Report of the Inter-Departmental Study Group on Unemployment Statistics” (Stationery Office Dublin, Prl. 7925, April 1979). The results of a special study of the differences between the Labour Force Survey (LFS) Estimates of Unemployment and the Live Register are contained in the December 1996 issue of the *Statistical Bulletin*.

Unemployment statistics Unemployment is measured by the Quarterly National Household Survey (formerly the annual Labour Force Survey). The Live Register is not designed to measure unemployment. It includes part-time workers (those who work up to three days a week), seasonal and casual workers entitled to Unemployment Assistance or Unemployment Benefit.

Standardised unemployment rates The Standardised Unemployment Rate (SUR) series in Table 7 is based on the estimated number of persons unemployed expressed as a percentage of the total economically active population (i.e. the labour force), using internationally comparable definitions of employment and unemployment, as recommended by the International Labour Office. Benchmark estimates of the SUR for April of each year are calculated from the Labour Force Survey/Quarterly National Household Survey. The monthly trend in the seasonally adjusted Live Register has been traditionally used to estimate the monthly SUR between successive surveys.

This approach was temporarily suspended following the rapid decline in the Live Register after September 1996. A linear interpolation estimation approach was used between April 1996 and April 1997, as the Live Register series could not be used as an indicator of monthly trends in unemployment during that period. The traditional estimation approach has been used from April 1997 onwards.

QNHS The Quarterly National Household Survey, which began in September 1997, has now replaced the Labour Force Survey and provides quarterly estimates of the unemployment rate. The estimates (unadjusted for seasonality) are:

1997				Q4: 10.4%
1998	Q1: 8.5%	Q2: 7.8%	Q3: 7.6%	Q4: 6.4%
1999	Q1: 5.8%	Q2: 5.7%	Q3: 5.7%	Q4: 5.1%

Seasonal adjustment The seasonal adjustment of the Live Register is completed using the X-11 Variant of the US Bureau of Census Method 2 (Additive Option). The seasonally adjusted series are updated twice yearly, in January and July; pending the next updating, seasonal adjustment for intervening months is carried out using projected seasonal factors. In Tables 3a, b and c the seasonally adjusted totals are the sum of the relevant seasonally adjusted series for males and females, under and over 25 years.

Because QNHS estimates are not yet adjusted for seasonality, only the March–May unemployment rates, which are directly comparable with April LFS data, have been incorporated in the calculation of the monthly SUR.